

BUCKLAND DIX & WOOD
AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS

THE COLLECTION OF
ANGLO-SAXON AND
EARLIER HAMMERED COINS

FORMED BY THE LATE
CAPTAIN "PETER" ARNOT

TUESDAY 21 MARCH 1995

•

AT 10.30AM PRECISELY

AUCTION OF
 THE COLLECTION OF
 ANGLO-SAXON AND EARLIER
 HAMMERED COINS

FORMED BY THE LATE
 CAPTAIN "PETER" ARNOT

•

TO BE HELD AT
 THE CHARING CROSS HOTEL
 THE STRAND
 LONDON WC2

TUESDAY 21 MARCH 1995
 AT 10.30 AM PRECISELY



Viewing

At the Charing Cross Hotel
 The Strand, London WC2
 Monday 20th March, 10.00 am - 5.00 pm

•

In sending commissions or making enquiries contact:
 CHRISTOPHER WEBB or CHRISTOPHER BUCKLAND

BUCKLAND DIX & WOOD
 AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS

1 OLD BOND STREET LONDON W1X 3TD
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THE ARNOT COLLECTION

Axel John Arnot was a highly respected and knowledgeable numismatist specialising in coins of the Anglo Saxon era, and over a period of about twenty five years built up one of the finest collections of Anglo Saxon coins held in private hands. Great care was taken in putting this collection together with a number of examples being changed for ones of better quality, as and when they became available. This selection process also extended to types of moneyer and towns of origin.



Born in London in 1917, Axel Arnot excelled at school before joining The Commonwealth Bank of Australia in 1938; however his life took a sudden and more dramatic change following the outbreak of war. He joined the R.A.F. as a pilot officer early in 1940 and although too inexperienced to take part in the Battle of Britain, he quickly adapted to flying and was soon able to transfer his skills to others as a pilot instructor in Rhodesia. At that time an instructors life expectancy was not a long one but he used his abilities to escape from several close shaves and survive unscathed. It was also at about this time he adopted the nickname Peter, a name by which many people knew him, since he believed Axel had a too Germanic connotation. By 1944 the war had moved on and he found himself in Cairo with the option of joining a new outfit called B.O.A.C. or Ferry Command. It was the thought of flying a variety of aircraft that immediately attracted him to the latter and he eagerly set off for a remote airstrip to await his first arrival. It never came and after a week of idleness he gave up and returned to Cairo and joined B.O.A.C. with whom he served until 1947, when he became one of the original pilots of B.E.A. He flew with them until 1967 when he was forced to stop flying following a mild heart attack. Having been forced to leave early he rejoined B.O.A.C., rather ironically in their training division, where he continued until his retirement in 1981.

Eventual retirement was of no great hardship to him since he always had a string of outside interests to keep himself busy. He was an excellent bridge player and also an umpire at Wimbledon for several years, culminating in control of a Men's Semi-Final on the Centre Court.

More latterly he worked with the National Trust, the Red Cross and maintained his links with British Airways by becoming a Pensioner Contact right up until his sudden death on 27th November 1994.

Although he had collected stamps since childhood, his first love was Anglo-Saxon coins and he became a noted expert in this somewhat narrow and specialised field. The collection is therefore a tribute to someone who truly believed in collecting and taking an interest in items of rare quality, rather than just as a pure financial investment.

Axel Arnot was a member of The British Numismatic Society and left a wife, two sons and six grand-children.

BUCKLAND DIX & WOOD

AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS

1 OLD BOND ST LONDON W1X 3TD
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Sale No
11

Coin Sale - Prices Realised

21 March 1995

1	£ 25	66	£ 1,250	131	£ 85	196	£ 360	261	£ 120	327	£ 110
2	£ 110	67	£ 170	132	£ 90	197	£ 150	262	£ 180	328	£ 170
3	£ 120	68	£ 880	133	£ 95	198	£ 250	263	£ 260	329	£ 400
4	£ 80	69	£ 320	134	£ 310	199	£ 160	264	£ 55	330	£ 160
5	£ 260	70	£ 340	135	£ 150	200	£ 260	265	£ 270	331	£ 220
6	£ 310	71	£ 1,600	136	£ 240	201	£ 70	266	£ 410	332	£ 180
7	£ 650	72	£ 620	137	£ 110	202	£ 110	267	£ 110	333	£ 140
8	£ 170	73	£ 290	138	£ 260	203	£ 210	268	£ 620	334	£ 110
9	£ 85	74	£ 260	139	£ 160	204	£ 140	269	£ 120	335	£ 130
10	£ 290	75	£ 280	140	£ 170	205	£ 150	270	£ 260	336	£ 170
11	£ 80	76	£ 350	141	£ 210	206	£ 270	271	£ 430	337	£ 140
12	£ 75	77	£ 390	142	£ 230	207	£ 130	272	£ 90	338	£ 180
13	£ 150	78	£ 400	143	£ 270	208	£ 290	273	£ 130	339	£ 170
14	£ 330	79	£ 200	144	£ 240	209	£ 150	274	£ 300	340	£ 100
15	£ 200	80	£ 150	145	£ 160	210	£ 330	275	£ 90	341	£ 200
16	£ 420	81	£ 270	146	£ 190	211	£ 170	276	£ 220	342	£ 110
17	£ 110	82	£ 150	147	£ 45	212	£ 140	277	£ 120	343	£ 140
18	£ 230	83	£ 200	148	£ 120	213	£ 240	278	£ 130	344	£ 240
19	£ 110	84	£ 1,350	149	£ 95	214	£ 140	279	£ 220	345	£ 130
20	£ 110	85	£ 1,750	150	£ 100	215	£ 95	280	£ 260	346	£ 190
21	£ 80	86	£ 450	151	£ 160	216	£ 120	281	£ 110	347	£ 130
22	£ 95	87	£ 230	152	£ 100	217	£ 200	282	£ 150	348	£ 900
23	£ 180	88	£ 1,150	153	£ 100	218	£ 270	283	£ 1,550	349	£ 230
24	£ 75	89	£ 550	154	£ 290	219	£ 210	284	£ 110	350	£ 220
25	£ 30	90	£ 380	155	£ 210	220	£ 120	285	£ 150	351	£ 150
26	£ 30	91	£ 160	156	£ 1,750	221	£ 220	286	£ 190	352	£ 110
27	£ 45	92	£ 130	157	£ 220	222	£ 200	287	£ 150	353	£ 120
28	£ 30	93	£ 130	158	£ 170	223	£ 390	288	£ 290	354	£ 260
29	£ 40	94	£ 95	159	£ 450	224	£ 160	289	£ 120	355	£ 160
30	£ 45	95	£ 3,500	160	£ 180	225	£ 260	290	£ 880	356	£ 280
31	£ 25	96	£ 180	161	£ 680	226	£ 110	291	£ 440	357	£ 120
32	£ 30	97	£ 130	162	£ 100	227	£ 370	292	£ 190	358	£ 190
33	£ 90	98	£ 110	163	£ 75	228	£ 180	293	£ 140	359	£ 130
34	£ 55	99	£ 1,550	164	£ 110	229	£ 300	294	£ 340	360	£ 520
35	£ 55	100	£ 300	165	£ 150	230	£ 320	295	£ 420	361	£ 460
36	£ 4,100	101	£ 130	166	£ 320	231	£ 300	296	£ 140	362	£ 580
37	£ 1,250	102	£ 160	167	£ 110	232	£ 75	297	£ 95	363	£ 820
38	£ 1,450	103	£ 120	168	£ 460	233	£ 100	298	£ 150	364	£ 580
39	£ 1,150	104	£ 450	169	£ 100	234	£ 2,000	300	£ 210		
40	£ 1,450	105	£ 850	170	£ 60	235	£ 160	301	£ 160		
41	£ 350	106	£ 70	171	£ 620	236	£ 130	302	£ 720		
42	£ 180	107	£ 120	172	£ 700	237	£ 250	303	£ 310		
43	£ 180	108	£ 310	173	£ 80	238	£ 310	304	£ 160		
44	£ 820	109	£ 110	174	£ 190	239	£ 140	305	£ 30		
45	£ 900	110	£ 430	175	£ 50	240	£ 310	306	£ 80		
46	£ 1,300	111	£ 210	176	£ 90	241	£ 110	307	£ 90		
47	£ 2,200	112	£ 290	177	£ 140	242	£ 210	308	£ 210		
48	£ 720	113	£ 180	178	£ 75	243	£ 170	309	£ 120		
49	£ 520	114	£ 130	179	£ 230	244	£ 120	310	£ 1,350		
50	£ 1,300	115	£ 90	180	£ 430	245	£ 1,550	311	£ 2,100		
51	£ 320	116	£ 230	181	£ 110	246	£ 950	312	£ 270		
52	£ 130	117	£ 580	182	£ 250	247	£ 190	313	£ 130		
53	£ 150	118	£ 460	183	£ 110	248	£ 320	314	£ 160		
54	£ 150	119	£ 80	184	£ 130	249	£ 520	315	£ 120		
55	£ 210	120	£ 110	185	£ 240	250	£ 260	316	£ 300		
56	£ 240	121	£ 230	186	£ 160	251	£ 150	317	£ 370		
57	£ 260	122	£ 190	187	£ 230	252	£ 520	318	£ 480		
58	£ 820	123	£ 180	188	£ 1,950	253	£ 580	319	£ 200		
59	£ 470	124	£ 190	189	£ 190	254	£ 620	320	£ 95		
60	£ 270	125	£ 110	190	£ 250	255	£ 750	321	£ 180		
61	£ 230	126	£ 130	191	£ 260	256	£ 270	322	£ 1,500		
62	£ 320	127	£ 110	192	£ 240	257	£ 310	323	£ 200		
63	£ 390	128	£ 110	193	£ 110	258	£ 310	324	£ 230		
64	£ 410	129	£ 150	194	£ 140	259	£ 410	325	£ 720		
65	£ 350	130	£ 400	195	£ 650	260	£ 260	326	£ 160		

[illegible]

[illegible]



1
CELTIC COINS, Cantii, Uninscribed Bronze (c.90-75 BC), head of Apollo left, eye formed by a single pellet, *reverse* lines representing a bull, surface smooth, 1.57 gms (VA 125 var.; S. 83). *Corroded, fine* (£10-15)



2
DUOROTRIGES, Uninscribed Coinage (c. 65-58 BC), Stater, Chute type, abstract head of Apollo right, *reverse* disjointed horse to left, 'crab' below horse, pellets above, 5.83 gms (VA 1205-1; Mack 32; S. 20). *Fine* (£100-150)



3
ATREBATES & REGNI, Verica (10-40 AD), silver Unit, helmeted seated figure, holding spear, oval shield behind figure, VERI CA around, *reverse* sceptre between cornucopiae, vase below, COMMI F around, 0.97 gms (VA 531; S. 107). *Extremely fine* (£60-80)



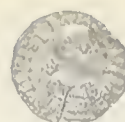
4
ATREBATES AND REGNI, Epaticcus (25-35 AD), silver Unit, head of Hercules to right, EPATI, *reverse* eagle holding a serpent in his claws, 1.31gms (VA 580.1; S. 113). *A little off-centre, very fine* (£30-40)



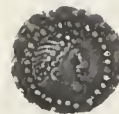
5
ATREBATES AND REGNI, Caratacus (35-40AD), silver Unit, head of Hercules right, CARA in front, *reverse* eagle holding serpent in his claws, pellet in annulet above, 1.65gms (VA 593.1; S. 117). *Very fine* (£100-150)



6
MEROVINGIAN, Tremissis, crude bust to right, reverse cross on step, line of pellets below, uncertain objects either side, 1.35 gms (cf Grierson pl. 20, 396-400). *Head extremely weak, perhaps struck from a very worn die, reverse very fine, very rare* (£200-300)



7
MEROVINGIAN, Tremissis, diademed bust to right, DNIVSTIANVSPPN around, reverse figure of Victory holding a wreath, VICTAIA + VCTOMON, winged figure of Victory holding wreath, 1.44 gms (cf Grierson pl. 18, 349-356). *Very fine, rare* (£600-700)



8
EARLY ANGLO-SAXON PERIOD (c. 600-c.775), Primary Series B, Kentish, Scaet, diademed bust right, blundered legend around, *reverse* cross, bird above, annulets either side, blundered legend around, 1.17gms (BMC 27b; Metcalf BIB; N. 126; S. 783). *Good very fine* (£140-160)



9
EARLY PERIOD, Primary Series C, East Anglian, Scaet, inscribed Runic type, radiate bust to right, EPA in runes before, reverse standard, TOT II within, 1.08gms (BMC 2b; Metcalf R1, pl.23, 391-3; N. 157; S. 785). *Good very fine* (£80-120)



10
EARLY PERIOD, Primary Series C, East Anglian, Scaet, bust right, APA in runes in front, reverse diademed bust, resembling a porcupine, to right, TILV in front, 1.gms (BMC 10; Hill, BNJ, 1952, pl. V, 12; cf. Metcalf pp. 248-50; N. 182; S. —). *About extremely fine, very dark patina, very rare, particularly in this state* (£200-300)

Ex Lord Grantley (not discernible in catalogue), Glendining's, 4th September 1974 (103), and Spink Coin Auctions 20 (45, described as "probably the finest known specimen of this very rare type with two busts"). Metcalf has expressed reservations on the authenticity of this specimen on account of its heavy weight.



11
EARLY PERIOD, Primary Series E, Scaet, bust to right, resembling a porcupine, with lines terminating in pellets, pellet in triangle forming face, cross pommée and two pellets below, reverse standard with four pellets around pierced annulet in centre, blundered legend around, 1.53gms (BMC 4; cf. Metcalf pl. 12, pp. 209-11 [variety D]; N. 45; S. 786). *Very fine* (£60-80)



12

EARLY PERIOD, Primary and Intermediate Series, Cross on Steps types, Sceat, helmeted bust, blundered legend around, *reverse* cross with annulets on three limbs of cross and a pellet on the fourth, T-shaped ornaments in field, blundered legend around, 1.15gms (BMC 24; cf. Metcalf pp.125-132 [Series F]; N.62 var). *Very fine, rare* (£60-80)



13

EARLY PERIOD, 'Mercian', Sceat, large diademed bust to right, without blundered legend *reverse* cross on steps, bird above, two annulets divided by small crosses either side, blundered legend around, 1.22 gms (S.791; N.129 var.). *Very fine, of curious style* (£80-120)



14

EARLY PERIOD, 'Mercian', Sceat, diademed bust right, with cross in front, *reverse* wolf's head left with long tongue, 0.94gms (BMC 33; cf. Metcalf pp.388-391 [Series K, type II] N. 94; S.799). *Good very fine, extremely rare* (£200-300)



15

EARLY PERIOD, 'East Anglian', Sceat, bust right, cross and pellets in front, *reverse* bird left, pellets in field, 0.83gms (cf. Metcalf pp. 490-91, pl. 23, 383 [Series Q]; Hill, NC 1953, type 67b, and pl. vii, 15, *this coin*; N. —; S. —). *Good fine, extremely rare, Metcalf only records seven examples of this type* (£200-300)

Ex. Dr. Bird (24), and Spink Coin Auctions 20 (50)



16

EARLY PERIOD, 'Dragon' types, Sceat, Wolf and Twins type, wolf right, suckling twins, *reverse* bird on vine, 1.06 gms (BMC 7; Metcalf pp.570-575, pl. 27, 453; N. 120; S.815; SCBI Mack 361, *this coin*). *Almost very fine, an unusual and very rare type, about twenty examples known, including one other from these dies* (£120-170)

Ex. Lonsborough, Montagu, Grantley (723), Lockett (223), and Mack (part II, 25) collections



17

EARLY PERIOD, London Derived Series, Sceat, diademed bust right, cross in front, *reverse* man standing on segment of circle holding cross and bird, 1.01 gms (BMC 18; Metcalf p.413 [Series LV]; N. 72; S. 822). *Fine, very rare* (£120-150)



18

EARLY PERIOD, London Derived Series, Sceat, similar to last, diademed bust right, cross in front, *reverse* man standing on segment of a circle holding cross and bird, "T" shaped ornament below right, 0.89gms (BMC 18; Metcalf p.413 [Series LV]; N. 72 ; S.827). *About very fine, very rare* (£200-300)



19

EARLY PERIOD, East Anglian, Sceat, square of pellets containing a saltire, pellets in angles, crosses either side, *reverse* standard with annulet in centre, 0.87 gms (BMC —; N. 55; S. 835). *Very fine, extremely rare* (£120-150)



20

EARLY PERIOD, East Anglian, Sceat, fantastic quadruped left, *reverse* fantastic quadruped left, 0.97 gms (cf. BMC 44; Metcalf pp. 499-501 [Series QIVE]; S.836 var. & N. 136 var.). *Obverse fine, reverse very weak, but excessively rare, only two other examples of this variety known* (£100-150)



21

EARLY PERIOD, Frisian, Sceat, crude radiate bust right, *reverse* cross, pellets in angles, 0.71gms (BMC 2c; cf. Metcalf pp. 184-190 [Series D]; N.168; S. 839). *Good very fine* (£60-80)

Ex. Aston Rowant Hoard



22

EARLY PERIOD, Frisian, Sceat, blundered legend, with cross in centre, *reverse* standard, annulet in centre, 1.22 gms (BMC 8; cf. Metcalf pp.191-195 [Series D, type 8]; N. 50; S. 840). *Good very fine* (£60-80)

Ex. Aston Rowant Hoard



23

KINGS OF NORTHUMBRIA, **Alfred (765-774)**, silver Sceat, ALCH[RED] around, *reverse* fantastic quadruped right, 1.57 gms (N. 179; S. 853). *Edge chipped and struck off centre, fine, extremely rare* (£100-150)



24

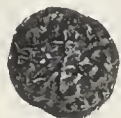
KINGS OF NORTHUMBRIA, **Eanred (c. 810-840)**, base silver Sceat, EANRED REX, *reverse* EADVINI, 1.14 gms (N. 186; S. 859). *Very fine* (£60-80)

Ex. Sir Charles Oman collection



25

KINGS OF NORTHUMBRIA, Eanred, Sceat, EANRED REX around, annulet with pellet in the centre, *reverse* [FOR]DRED around cross, 1.14 gms (N. 186; S. 860). *Reverse off centre, otherwise very fine* (£20-30)



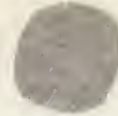
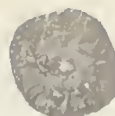
26

KINGS OF NORTHUMBRIA, Eanred, Sceat, blundered legend around cross, *reverse* FORDRED around cross, 1.19 gms (N. 186; S. 860). *Off centre, very fine* (£20-30)



27

KINGS OF NORTHUMBRIA, **Aethelred II, First Reign (840-844)**, Sceat, AEDELRED REX around cross crosslet, radial lines in angles, within circle, *reverse* LEOFDEGN around pellet in annulet in circle, 1.26 gms (N. 188; S. 861). *Very fine, patch of encrustation on obverse* (£30-40)



28

KINGS OF NORTHUMBRIA, Aethelred II, Sceat, EDILRED X, around pellet in centre, *reverse* MONNE around cross, 1.11 gms. *Fine* (£20-30)



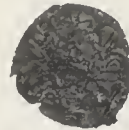
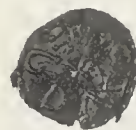
29

KINGS OF NORTHUMBRIA, **Redwulf (c. 844)**, Sceat, REDVLF REX around cross, *reverse* EORDRED around cross of five pellets, 1.40 gms (N. 189; S. 863). *Fine* (£20-30)



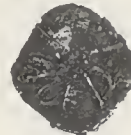
30

KINGS OF NORTHUMBRIA, **Aethelred II, Second Reign (844-c.848)**, Sceat, EDILRED REX around cross in circle, *reverse* EARDVVLF, pellet in circle, 1.17 gms (N. 190; S. 414). *Extremely fine* (£30-40)



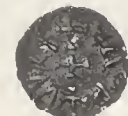
31

KINGS OF NORTHUMBRIA, **Derivative Issues (850-855)**, Sceat, HOAVD RE blundered around cross, *reverse* DRTEAVH blundered around cross, 1.05 gms (cf. North [third edition] p.72). *Good fine* (£20-30)



32

KINGS OF NORTHUMBRIA, Sceat, FLVDD+VEX blundered and retrograde around spoked wheel within circle of thirteen pellets, *reverse* blundered & retrograde legend around a circle of pellets, 1.14 gms. *Extremely fine, but with some verdigris both sides* (£20-30)



33

ARCHBISHOPS OF YORK, **Eanbald II (796-c. 830)**, Sceat, EANBALD around cross, *reverse* EADP+VVLF around cross, 1.04 gms (N.194; S.869). *Very fine* (£40-50)



34

ARCHBISHOPS OF YORK, **Wigmund (837-854)**, Sceat. VIGMVND around cross, *reverse* HVNLAF around cross, 1.20 gms (N. 196; S. 871). *Obverse weak in places, about fine, reverse better* (£15-20)



35

ARCHBISHOPS OF YORK, **Wulfhere (854-900)**, Sceat. VULFHERE REP (retrograde) around cross in circle, *reverse* VULFRO+ED (retrograde) around voided cross with pellet in centre, 0.80 gms (N. 197; S. 872). *Fine, somewhat corroded* (£30-40)



36

KINGS OF KENT, **Eadberht Praen (796-798)**, EADBEARHT REX in three lines, divided by plain lines, *reverse* DVDA in two lines, divided by a double row of pellets, semi circles with crosses in centres, pellets in each angle, at either side, other pellets in fields, 1.31 gms (N. 202/1; S. 875; BLS —). *Very fine, extremely rare, the variety excessively so* (£4,000-5,000)

Blunt, Lyon and Stewart ("The Coinage of Southern England 796-840", *BNJ* 1963) record only twelve other coins of this king: four in the British Museum (two in *BMC*); one in the Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (*SCBI* Oxford 37); one in the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (*SCBI* Cambridge 429); one in the Hunter Collection, Glasgow (*SCBI* Glasgow 384); and five in private collections



37

KINGS OF KENT, **Cuthred (798-807)**, Group II, portrait type, Werheard, Canterbury, diademed bust to right, CVDRED REX CANT, *reverse* cross pommée, wedges in angles, VVERHEARDI MONETA, with rounded M, 1.31 gms (N. 211; S. 877; cf BLS 23). *Very fine, very rare* (£800-1,000)

Blunt, Lyon and Stewart record nine specimens of this moneyer for the type (five in institutional collections), and five of this variety with the rounded M



38

KINGS OF KENT, **Baldred (823-825)**, Sweferd, Canterbury, cross pattée in centre, BELDRED REX CANT, *reverse* cross pattée, SVVEFHERD, 1.31 gms (N. 213; S. 880). *Slightly buckled, and a little discoloured, otherwise better than fine, extremely rare* (£1,400-1,800)

Blunt, Lyon and Stewart record only two specimens of this moneyer, both in the British Museum



39

KINGS OF MERCIA, **Offa (757-796)**, Eoba, Canterbury, short cross of lobes on long cross bottonnée, OFFA REX around, *reverse* EOBA on leaves of a Celtic cross, small saltire cross in centre, pellets in angles, 1.27 gms (N. 276; CEB 50; cf. S. 906). *Very fine, an excessively rare variety* (£800-1,200)

Blunt ("The Coinage of Offa", *ASC*) only knew of one other example of this variety



40

KINGS OF MERCIA, **Coenwulf (796-821)**, Canterbury, Group I, Tribach type, COENWULF REX around M in centre, *reverse* tribach moline (triple), DVDA in angles, 1.40 gms (N. 342; S. 914; BLS 7). *Extremely fine, an outstanding example of this very rare coin* (£1,000-1,500)

Blunt, Lyon and Stewart record only eleven coins of this moneyer, five of this variety



41

KINGS OF MERCIA, Coenwulf, Canterbury, Group III, Cross Moline type, bust right, COENVULF REX M, *reverse* OBA MONETA, cross moline over saltire, 1.25 gms (*BMC* 76; N. 348; S. 916; BLS 66). *Edge chipped (c. 6 o'clock), and of rather poor colour, but otherwise fine or better and excessively rare* (£400-600)

Blunt, Lyon and Stewart record eleven coins of this moneyer, and only one other of this type



42

KINGS OF MERCIA, **Burgred (852-874)**, Penny, diademed bust right, BURGRED REX, *reverse* moneyer's name CVNEIIM between MONETA in two unbroken lunettes, 1.33 gms (N. 423; S. 938). *Very fine* (£150-200)



43

KINGS OF MERCIA, Burgred, diademed bust right, BURGRED REX, *reverse* HVSSA between lines with a crook at each end, 1.40 gms (N. 426; S. 941). *Very fine* (£150-200)



44

KINGS OF EAST ANGLIA, Beonna (c.758), BEONNA REX, partly runic, pellet in annulet in centre, *reverse* WEREFERTH, partly runic, in angles of a beaded cross with a lozenge centre enclosing a pierced annulet and four pellets, 1.02 gms (cf. Archibald "The Coinage of Beonna", *BNJ* pp.10-54, pl. 5, O1/R1; N. 430; S.847). *Obverse about very fine, reverse better than fine but left margin a little weak, very rare, moneyer excessively so* (£600-800)



45

KINGS OF EAST ANGLIA, Beonna, BEN+NA REX in Runic, pellet in circle of pellets in centre, *reverse* small cross, WIL+RED in Runic around, 0.98 gms (Archibald O10/R3; N. 430/2; S.847A). *Almost extremely fine, very rare* (£600-800)



46

KINGS OF EAST ANGLIA, Eadwald (c.796-c.798), EADVALD REX in three lines divided by two lines of pellets *reverse* PO D E L within compartments of quatrefoil, 1.34 gms (BMC 3; N. 432; S. 947). *Rim a little chipped and slightly buckled, otherwise very fine, extremely rare, moneyer excessively so* (£1,500-2,000)

Only one other coin of this type and moneyer is known, a fragment reading PO (cf. *BNJ* 55 [1985], pp.71-2).



47

KINGS OF EAST ANGLIA, Æthelstan I (c. 825-845), portrait type, bust right, EDELSTAN REX, *reverse* EADNOD MONET, cross crosslet in centre, 1.38 gms (BMC —; N. 434; S. 948; HEP p.58). *Rusty obverse die, extremely fine, excessively rare* (£1,500-2,000)

Pagan ("The Coinage of the East Anglian Kingdom", *BNJ* [1985] pp.41-83) records only one portrait coin of this moneyer (BMA 234, ex Sir John Evans, pl. I. 5)



48

KINGS OF EAST ANGLIA, Æthelstan I, EDELSTANI, in centre A dividing two pellets, *reverse* MONN MONETA around cross pattée, 1.38 gms (Pagan, *BNJ* [1982], p.60, item III, *this coin*; *SCBI* Norweb 108, *this coin*; BMC 12; N. 440; S. 950). *Good very fine, very rare, the combination of moneyer and type excessively rare, only one other thought to be in private hands* (£800-1,000)

Ex. Ryan (652), and Norweb (part I, 31) collections. Four examples of this type and moneyer are listed by Pagan, only one other of which (Dr Bird, 58) is in private hands



49

KINGS OF EAST ANGLIA, Æthelstan I, EDELSTANI, in centre A, pellet below, *reverse* D[A]MOAIRAI around cross pattée, 1.21 gms (N. 440; S. 950; HEP p.66). *Broken and repaired in two places, and with small crack showing daylight, but otherwise about very fine and excessively rare* (£600-800)

Pagan only records one coin of this type (ex Briggs [1893] and Bascom [1914]), though a second specimen, perhaps this coin, was reported to him. He also notes another somewhat similar coin (Joseph Kenyon collection) with a slightly different reverse reading



50

KINGS OF EAST ANGLIA, Æthelweard (c. 845-855) EDELWEARD REX, cross pattée with a crescent in each angle, *reverse* AEDELHELM, cross pattée with a pellet in each angle, 1.09 gms (BMC 22; N. 453; S. 953; HEP p.67, pl. 2, i, same dies). *Very fine, extremely rare* (£1,400-1,800)



51

KINGS OF EAST ANGLIA, Eadmund (855-869), EADMUND REX AN, in centre A, *reverse* EADMUND MONE, cross pattée, pellets in angles and above upper arm of cross, 1.23 gms (N. 456; S. 954). *Nearly very fine, rare* (£400-600)



52

DANISH EAST ANGLIA, **St. Edmund Memorial Coinage (895-910)**, SCEADMVND RE, in centre A, reverse ADRADVSW O ME, cross pattée in centre, 1.34 gms (N. 483; S. 960). *Very fine, slightly bent (£100-120)*



53

VIKINGS OF YORK, **Cnut**, CVNNETTI, small cross pattée in centre, pellet above and below, reverse CNVT at the ends of the limbs of a patriarchal cross, 1.26 gms (N. 499; S.993). *Extremely fine (£80-100)*

Cunnetti may be Hunedeus, a Norse leader at the end of the ninth century (BAR 180, p.384)



54

VIKINGS OF YORK, **Cnut**, another, similar, 1.27 gms. *Good very fine (£60-80)*



55

VIKINGS OF YORK, **Siefred**, SLEFREDVS around cross pattée with a pellets in first and third quarters, reverse REX and initial cross at the end of the limbs of a cross pattée, 1.22 gms (N. 503; S. 985). *Rim chipped, otherwise very fine, rare (£80-100)*

Coins inscribed Siefred may have been struck for Sigferth, who it is thought may have succeeded Guthrith c.895 (BAR 180, pp.347-8)



56

VIKINGS OF YORK, **Cnut**, MIRABLLA FEI around small cross pattée, with pellet in two angles, reverse. CNVT at the end of the limbs of a patriarchal cross, REX and groups of pellets around, 1.25 gms (N.511; S.998). *Extremely fine, rare (£120-150)*

Cnut may have been struck by Knutr, a Danish leader recorded fighting in Northern England c.900 (BAR 180, p.348)



57

VIKINGS OF YORK, **St. Peter Coinage (c. 905-c.927)**, Phase 2, Two-line (Horizontal) type, blundered legends both sides, 1.07 gms (BMC 5; N. 553; S. 1006). *Rim slightly chipped and a little buckled, otherwise very fine, rare (£100-150)*



58

KINGS OF WESSEX, **Æthelwulf (839-858)**, Phase I, Rochester, AEDELVVLF REX, cross pattée over cross pattée saltire, reverse OCCIDENTALIVM around, SAX ONIO RVM in three lines, 1.32 gms (N. 597; S.1045). *Good very fine, very rare (£600-800)*



59

KINGS OF WESSEX, **Æthelwulf**, Phase 2, Rochester, EDELVVLF REX, cross pattée over cross pattée saltire, reverse EDELHERE, cross with two limbs pattée and two limbs moline, 1.34 gms (N. 607; S. 1046). *Traces of double striking, otherwise very fine (£300-400)*

Ex. Garrett (743) collection



60

KINGS OF WESSEX, **Æthelwulf**, Phase 4, AEDELVVLF REX, bare headed bust right, rev. EDELNOD MONETA on and between the limbs of a beaded cross, 1.22 gms (BMC xvii; N. 618; S. 1051; SCBI Mack 107). *Hairline fracture extending from edge of coin to inner circle surrounding head, otherwise good very fine, rare (£300-400)*

Ex. Mack (part I, 107) collection



61

KINGS OF WESSEX, **Æthelberht (860-865)**, ÆDELBEARHT REX, diademed bust right, rev. HVNRED MONETA on and between the limbs of a beaded cross, 1.19 gms (BMC i; N. 620; S. 1053). *Very fine, but edge quite badly chipped, rare (£150-200)*



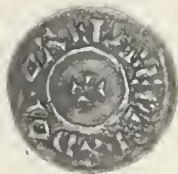
62

KINGS OF WESSEX, Ælfred (871-875), First Coinage (c.871-875), Lunette ("Burgred") type, AELBRED REX, diademed bust right, *reverse* BIARNMOD MONETA in three lines in and between two lunettes broken at angles, 0.92 gms (BMC ib; N. 627; S. 1057). *Chipped rather severely, otherwise very fine, with very dark patina, rare (£400-500)*



63

KINGS OF WESSEX, Ælfred, Third Coinage, Two-line 'Guthrum' type, Mereian dies, AELBRED REX around cross pattée, *reverse* PVNB ERHT in two lines, pellets between, 1.51 gms (N. 637; S. 1066). *Very fine but reverse weak (£300-400)*



64

KINGS OF WESSEX, Ælfred, Third Coinage, "Canterbury" type, AELFRED REX DORO, small cross pattée in centre, *reverse* TIRVA LDMO in two lines, three pellets between, 1.51 gms (N. 638; S. 1069). *Very fine, obverse double struck, rare (£400-500)*



65

KINGS OF WESSEX, Ælfred, Third Coinage, 'Edward the Elder' type, AEL FRE DREX, small cross pattée in centre, VVLF RED in two lines, three pellets between, 1.57 gms (N. 639; S. 1067). *Better than fine, but with some peck marks to reverse and somewhat buckled (£200-300)*



66

KINGS OF WESSEX, Ælfred, Fourth Coinage, London, ÆLFRED REX, diademed bust right, *reverse* Londonia monogram, 1.54 gms (N. 644; S. 1061). *Very fine and rare (£800-1,000)*



67

KINGS OF WESSEX, Edward the Elder (899-924), Two-line type, EADVVEARD REX, small cross pattée, *reverse* TILAM ONETA in two lines, three crosses between, trefoil of pellets above, 1.54 gms (BMC ii; N. 649; S. 1087). *Fine, perhaps buckled and subsequently flattened (£80-100)*



68

KINGS OF WESSEX, Edward the Elder, Portrait type, EADVVEARD REX, diademed bust left, *reverse* VVLF REDMO in two lines, three crosses between, trefoil of pellets above and below, 1.60 gms (BMC iii; N. 651; S. 1084). *Very fine and rare, from somewhat rusty dies (£600-800)*



69

KINGS OF WESSEX, Æthelstan (924-939), Two-line (Horizontal) type, North Eastern group, ÆDELSTAN RE, small cross pattée in centre, *reverse* ODAM ONETA in two lines, three crosses between, trefoil of pellets above and below, 1.49 gms (BMC i; N. 668; S. 1069). *About very fine, rare (£200-300)*



70

KINGS OF WESSEX, Aethelstan, Circumscription Cross type, with mint name, London, ÆDLSTAN REX TOT BRIT, small cross pattée in centre, *reverse* EIE MONETA LVND CVIT, small cross pattée, 1.37 gms (N. 672; cf. SCBI British Museum 265 [BMC 59]). *Very fine, an irregular issue but of good style, rare (£200-300)*



71

KINGS OF WESSEX, Æthelstan, Bust Crowned type, ÆDELSTAN REX, crowned bust right, *reverse* DIORVVALD MO TO CIV, small cross pattée, 1.12 gms (N. 675; S. 1084). *Obverse very fine, reverse nearly so, believed to be the only known specimen (£600-800)*

Not recorded by Blunt as a mint signed coin for this type, but a coin of Diarwald (crowned bust type) is known (Blunt 316). It may be a coin of Canterbury, though these are normally signed DOR CI[VI], or perhaps Rochester, but both attributions are tentative



72

KINGS OF WESSEX, Æthelstan, Bust Crowned type, Biorneard, London, ÆDÆLSTAN REX, crowned bust right, with rosette on shoulder, *reverse* BIORNEARD MO LOND CI, 1.46 gms (N. 675; S. 1084). *Portrait a little weak, almost very fine* (£500-600)



73

KINGS OF WESSEX, Eadmund (939-946), Two-line (Horizontal) type, Diorwald, ÆADMVND RE, small cross pattée, *reverse* DEORV ALDMO in two lines, three crosses between, trefoil of pellets above and below, 1.20 gms (N. 688; S. 1105). *A little weak in places, about very fine* (£150-200)



74

KINGS OF WESSEX, Eadred (946-655), Two-line (Horizontal) type, North Eastern, E.ADRED REXE, small cross pattée in centre, *reverse* DEODM AERM in two lines, three crosses between, above and below a trefoil of pellets, 1.42 gms (N. 706; S. 1113). *Very fine* (£140-180)



75

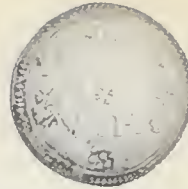
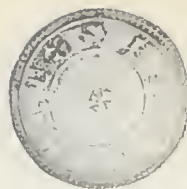
KINGS OF WESSEX, Eadred, Two-line (Horizontal) type, EADRED REX, small cross pattée in centre, AGTAR DESMOT in two lines, three crosses between, above and below a rosette, 1.45 gms (N. 707; S. 113). *Almost extremely fine, some traces of verdigris to surfaces* (£150-200)



76

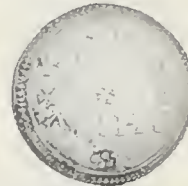
KINGS OF WESSEX, Eadred, Bust Crowned type, EADRED REX, crowned bust right, *reverse* EREDARD MONEIT, cross pattée in centre, 1.48 gms (N. 713; S. 1115). *Cracked and repaired (2 o'clock), bust flat at neck, and a little buckled, otherwise better than fine, rare* (£300-400)

Ex. Drabble collection



77

KINGS OF WESSEX, Eadwig (955-949), Two-line (Horizontal) type, EADVIG REX, small cross pattée in centre, without M in obverse field, *reverse* ELFST ANMO in two lines, three crosses between, above and below a rosette, 1.28 gms (N. 725; S. 1122). *Almost extremely fine, but cleaned, rare* (£200-300)



78

KINGS OF WESSEX, Eadwig, Three-line (Horizontal) type, N.W. mint, EADVVIGE RE, small cross pattée in centre, *reverse* EVORAD in two lines, above and below a rosette, MO TO and cross in centre, between, 1.49 gms (N. 730; S. 1126). *Very fine, rather buckled, very rare* (£200-300)



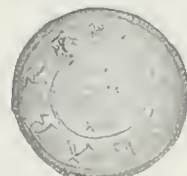
79

KINGS OF ALL ENGLAND, Eadgar (955-959), Two-line (Horizontal) type, North Eastern V, EADGAR DEO, small cross pattée in centre, *reverse* ADEL LOLF in two lines, three crosses between, above and below a trefoil of pellets, 1.26 gms (BMC i; N. 741-HT NE V). *Chipped in two places, otherwise very fine* (£80-100)



80

Eadgar, Two-line (Horizontal) type, North Eastern I. EADGAR REX:, small cross pattée in centre, *reverse* VNBE INMO in two lines, three crosses between, trefoil of pellets above and below, pellet stops either side of second 'A' of EADGAR, 1.21 gms (BMC i; N. 741-HT NE 1). *Hairline crack, reverse(c.11 o'clock), otherwise very fine* (£100-150)



81

Eadgar, Two-line (Horizontal) type, EADGAR REX, small cross pattée, M in obverse field, *reverse* EDELVL FESMOT in two lines above & below a rosette, three crosses between, 1.51 gms (BMC i; N. 744-HR 1). *Good very fine* (£120-150)



82

Eadgar, Werstan, EADGA REX, small cross pattée, reverse VVER ZTAN in two lines, two annulets and a cross between, above and below a rosette, 1.21 gms (BMC i; N. 745-HR 2). *Very fine but obverse double struck, rare (£120-150)*



83

Eadgar, Circumscription Cross type, "York" group, Fastolf, EADGAR : REX, small cross pattée in centre, reverse FASTOLF: MONE, small cross pattée in centre, 1.28 gms (BMC iii; N. 748; S. 1134). *Very fine (£120-150)*



84

Eadgar, Bust Crowned type, Oswald, South Eastern style bust, EADGAR REX, crowned bust right, reverse, OSVALD MONETA, small cross pattée, 1.59 gms (N. 750). *Good very fine, the moneyer unrecorded by North for the type (£800-1,000)*



85

Eadgar, Bust Crowned type, Æthelsige, Bath, South West England style bust, EADGAR REX, crowned bust right, reverse EDELZIGE · BADV CI, small cross pattée, annulet in reverse field, 1.45 gms (BMC v; N. 751; S. 1139). *Good very fine, with a few spots of verdigris adhering, very rare, the moneyer excessively rare (£1,000-1,200)*

The moneyer Æthelsige is unrecorded by North for this type for Bath, and none are represented in the British Museum or other major institutional collections. His name, however, appears on Bath coins of the Eadgar's Circumscription Cross type and also on those of Æthelred II.



86

Eadgar, Reform Coinage (973-975), portrait type, Ælfnoth, London, EADGAR REX ANGLOX, diademed bust left, reverse ÆLFNOD M-O LVND, small cross pattée in centre, 1.56 gms (BMC vi; N. 752; S. 1141). *Portrait weak and with tiny chip to rim, otherwise better than fine (£300-400)*

Ex W. C. Wells collection. This moneyer is unrecorded by North for London: an example is represented in the National Museum, Copenhagen, SCBI Copenhagen 778



87

Eadgar, Local types, Circumscription Rosette type, without mint name, Wilsige, EADGAR REX, rosette of pellets in centre, reverse VVLLZIGE M, rosette of pellets in centre, 1.43 gms (BMC iv; N. 758; 1136). *About very fine, slightly buckled, scarce (£140-160)*



88

Edward the Martyr (975-977), Hild, Stamford, EADPARD REX ANGLOX, diademed bust left, reverse HILD M-O STANFORD, small cross pattée in centre, 1.21 gms (BMC i; N. 763; S. 1142; BMC 29). *Has been cleaned a little brightly, but otherwise good very fine and rare (£800-1,000)*



89

Æthelred II (978-1016), First Small Cross type, Wulfstan, Stamford, PVLSTAN M-O STANFO, 1.11 gms (BMC i; N. 764; S. 1143). *With a very slight chip to rim, slightly off-centre, some corrosion, reverse scratched, but otherwise very fine, very rare (£400-600)*



90

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Beorhtulf, Barnstaple, BEORHTVLF M-O BARD, 1.62 gms (BMC iia; N. 766; S. 1144). *Obverse rather double struck and portrait weak, otherwise fine, reverse with surface cracks but better, very rare, moneyer not listed by Hildebrand nor represented in the National Museum Copenhagen and excessively rare (£200-300)*

Ex. Brettell (409) collection. The moneyer only known for this type



91

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Leofric, Canterbury, LEOFRIC M-O CÆNTRA, 1.49 gms. *Very fine (£80-120)*



92

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Ælfrie, Huntingdon, ÆLFRIC M-O HVNTAN, 1.58 gms. *With two cracks to inner circle showing daylight, otherwise very fine, rare (£100-150)*

Ex Lockett (3728) and Elmore Jones (372) collections



93

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Færthen, Lincoln, FÆDEN M-O LINCOL, 1.52 gms. *Has been cleaned, otherwise about very fine (£80-100)*



94

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Godrie, London, GODRIC M-O LVNDON, 1.56 gms. *Almost very fine (£70-90)*



95

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Ingolf, "Niwan", IGVLF M-O NIVAP, 1.16 gms. *Almost extremely fine, the only known specimen of this moneyer, and second known coin of this type for the mint (£3,000-4,000)*

A similar coin reading NIPAN of the moneyer Æthelstan, now in the British Museum, was in the Elmore Jones collection (586-£780). Dolley discussed this coin at length (*BNJ* 1955, pp.92-99) and offered Newport (Monmouthshire) and Newport (Shropshire) as possible mints. The former is more plausible as the coin is of Dolley and Talvio's 'Southern A' style, not known north of Warwick (cf. *BNJ* Dolley & Talvio, *BNJ* 1977, p.56, no. 154.)



96

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Mannine, Norwiche, MANNING M-O NORDPI, 1.59 gms. *Very fine, rare (£150-2000)*



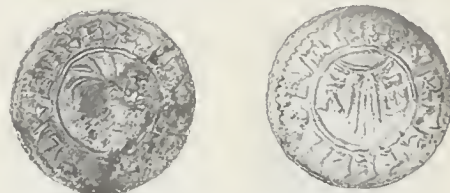
97

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Sidwine, Roehester, SIDPIN M-O ROFECE, 1.46 gms. *Some peck marks and a little buckled, otherwise very fine, rare (£140-180)*



98

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Osferth, Thetford, OSFERD M-O DEOTFO, 1.61 gms. *Almost very fine, but corroded and discoloured (£80-120)*



99

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Thorcetel, Torksey, DVR CETEL M-O TVRC, 1.71 gms (BMC 335, pl. xvi, pl.9, same dies; *SCBI* Copenhagen 1251, different dies). *Obverse with some encrustation otherwise better than fine, reverse about very fine, excessively rare (£1,400-1,800)*

Torksey is one of the rarest Anglo-Saxon mints; only two coins of this reign for this mint, both of the First Small Cross type, are recorded by Hildebrand in the Royal collection, Stockholm; three Torksey coins of Æthelred II are in the National Museum, Copenhagen; while Grueber and Keary record only a single coin of Torksey for the reign (335), a die duplicate, as noted above, of the present coin.



100

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Manna, Totnes, MANNA M-O TOTAN, 1.19 gms. *Good very fine, very rare (£200-300)*



101

Æthelred II, First Hand type, Oda, York, ODA M-O EO FERPI, 1.50 gms. *Cleaned, very fine, rare (£140-160)*



102

Æthelred II, Second Hand type, Leofsunu, Exeter, LE OFSVNV M-O EAXE, 1.18 gms (BMC iid; N. 768; S.1146). *From a rusty obverse die, peck marks both sides, very fine, the only type of the moneyer (£80-120)*



103

Æthelred II, Second Hand type, Ecferth, London, ECFERD M-O LVND, 1.19 gms. *Good fine, somewhat buckled, the moneyer very rare (£60-80)*



104

Æthelred II, Second Hand type, Sidewine, Rochester, SIDEPINE M-O ROFE, 1.45 gms. *Almost extremely fine and very rare (£250-350)*



105

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Eadnoth, Bridport, EADNOD M-O BRID, 1.72 gms (BMC iii; N. 770; S. 1148; SCBI Copenhagen 33, same obverse die). *Very fine and extremely rare (£400-600)*



106

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Eadric, Cambridge, EDRIC M-O GRANT, 1.25 gms. *Cracked, almost very fine, a rare moneyer (£80-100)*



107

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Leofstan, Canterbury, LEOFSTAN M-O CÆNT, 1.49 gms. *About very fine (£100-120)*



108

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Wulfwine, Colchester, PVLFPINE M-O COLE, 1.45 gms. *Trivial crack on reverse, very fine, some peck marks on reverse, rare (£140-180)*



109

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Byrstan, Exeter, BVRHSTAN M-O EAXE, 1.24 gms. *Better than fine, but with peck marks both sides (£80-100)*

Ex Raynes (401) and Brettell (29) collections



110

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Ælfget, Hereford, ÆLFGET M-O HERE, 1.67 gms. *Obverse about extremely fine, with excellent portrait, reverse very fine or better but a little weak, very rare (£300-400)*



111

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Edwi, Hertford, EDPI M-O HEORT, 1.32 gms. *A little creased, very fine and rare (£150-200)*



112

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Ælfric, Huntingdon, ÆLFRIC M-O HVNT, 1.54 gms (SCBI Copenhagen 438, same dies). *Extremely fine, excellent portrait, reverse a little weak, rare (£200-300)*

Ex Elmore Jones (373) collection



113

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Leofwine, Lewes, LEOPINE M-O LÆPE, 1.60 gms. *A little weak in places, but good very fine, portrait excellent (£100-150)*



114

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Garfin, Lincoln, GARFIN M-O LINCOL, 1.43 gms. *Lightly cleaned, with hairline scratch to reverse, otherwise about extremely fine (£120-150)*



115

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Æthelwerd, London, ÆDELPERD M-O LVN, 1.39 gms. *Very fine, but with some peck marks on obverse (£80-100)*



116

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Goda, Lydford, GODA M-O LVDA, 1.16 gms. *About very fine, rare (£180-220)*



117

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Leofric, Lympe, LEOFRIC M-O LIMN, 1.52 gms (*SCBI* Copenhagen 515, same dies). *About extremely fine, excellent portrait, very rare (£400-600)*



118

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Ælfwine, Maldon, ÆLFPINE M-O ELDV, 1.51 gms. *Extremely fine, rare (£300-400)*



119

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Manninc, Norwich, MANNINC M-O NORDPI, 1.46 gms. *Fine, a little weak and somewhat buckled (£80-120)*



120

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Wulfwine, Oxford, WULFPINE M-O ONOXN, 1.67 gms. *Very fine but somewhat buckled, with hairline crack, and some peck marks, rare (£140-180)*



121

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Leofric, Rochester, LEOFRIC M-O ROFEC, 1.83 gms. *Almost extremely fine, with a pleasing portrait (£200-300)*



122

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Goda, Shaftesbury, GODA M-O CEFTEN, 1.69 gms. *Very fine, rare (£150-200)*



123

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Æthelwerd, Southwark, ÆDELPERD M-O SVDBV, 1.39 gms. *Almost extremely fine (£150-200)*



124

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Heawulf, Southwark, HEAPVLF M-O SVDGE, 1.55 gms. *Very fine, some peck marks (£80-120)*



125

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Godwine, Stamford, GODPINE M-O STAN, 1.53 gms. *Nearly extremely fine, portrait very pleasing, lightly cleaned (£120-150)*



126

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Ælstan, Totnes, ÆLFSTAN M-O TOTA, 1.14 gms. *With chip to rim, otherwise very fine, rare (£100-150)*



127

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Ælgar, Wareham, ÆLFGAR M-O PER, 1.51 gms. *With a crack (showing some daylight) extending to bust, otherwise very fine, rare (£100-150)*



128

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Leofwold, Wilton, LEOFOLD M-O PILT, 1.69 gms. *Portrait partly scraped (?), otherwise good very fine (£100-150)*



129

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Brihtsige, Winchester, BYRHSIGE M-O PINT, 1.66 gms. *Very fine (£100-120)*



130

Æthelred II, CRVX type, Alderth, York, ALDDRD M-O EO, 2.11 gms. *Better than fine but buckled, the moneyer very rare, of crude style and probably Scandinavian (£80-100)*



131

Æthelred II, Small CRVX type, Edwold, Canterbury, EAPOLD M-O CÆNT, 1.42 gms (BMC IIIa; N.770; S.1149). *Buckled and obverse weak otherwise very fine, rare (£80-100)*



132

Æthelred II, Small CRVX type, Leofwine, London, LEOPINE M-O LVN, 1.36 gms. *Almost very fine, some peck marks on obverse (£80-100)*



133

Æthelred II, Small CRVX type, Sidewine, Rochester, SIDEWINE M-O HROFE, 1.42 gms. *Fine, slightly buckled, with peck marks on obverse, tiny crack to rim (2 o' clock), but very rare (£100-150)*



134

Æthelred II, Intermediate Small Cross/ CRVX type mule, Byrhsige, Winchester, BYRHSIGE M-O PIN, 1.67 gms (N. 773/770). *Almost very fine, rare (£400-600)*



135

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Edstan, Bath, EDSTAN M-O BAD, 1.38 gms (BMC Iva; N. 774; S. 1151). *Very fine, reverse double struck, rare (£150-200)*



136

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Leofnoth, Bedford, LEOFNOD M-O BEDA, 1.74 gms. *Fine or better, rather bent, rare (£120-150)*



137

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Leofric, Canterbury, LEOFRIC M-O CÆNT, 1.52 gms. *Very fine, some peck marks (£80-100)*



138

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Othulf, Chester, ODVLF M-O LEIG, 1.60 gms. *Extremely fine, rare (£180-220)*



139

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Leofhyse, Dover, LEOFHYSE M-O DOFR, 1.57 gms. *Very fine (£100-120)*



140

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Goda, Exeter, GOD M-O EAXEC, 1.70 gms. *Good very fine (£100-120)*

Ex Duke of Argyll collection



141

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Leofsige, Gloucester, LEOSIGE M-O GLEA, 1.49 gms. *Nearly extremely fine (£150-200)*



142

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Byrhan, Hereford, BYRHAN M-O HERE, with an extra pellet behind head, 1.64 gms. *Nearly extremely fine, rare (£150-200)*

Ex Elmore Jones (342) collection



143

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Ælfric, Huntingdon, ÆLFRIC M'O HVNT, 1.67 gms. *Good very fine* (£150-200)

Ex Sir Charles Oman collection



144

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, God, Ilchester, GOD MΩO GIFELC, 1.64 gms. *Fine, some peck marks, several on reverse, small crack to flan (3 o'clock), rare* (£120-150)



145

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Godfrith, Lewes, GODEFRID MΩO LÆP, 1.75 gms. *Very fine or better, obverse double struck* (£80-120)



146

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Sumerletha, Lincoln, SVMERLED MO LIN, with a cross pattée in the field behind head (Mossop 31, same obverse die), 1.41 gms. *About very fine* (£100-150)

The small cross behind the head seems to be characteristic of Lincoln coins associated with this moneyer



147

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Heawulf, London, HEAPVLF M'O LVND. *Poorly struck, otherwise better than fine, creased, peck marks, particularly noticeable on the reverse* (£40-60)



148

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Goda, Lyndford, GODA M-O LYDA, 1.19 gms. *With a crack, extending from the edge (3 o'clock) to centre of portrait and two smaller cracks to right, all showing daylight, otherwise good very fine, rare* (£150-200)



149

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Aethelnoth, Northampton, ÆDELNOD M'O HAM., 1.51 gms. *Rather weak in places otherwise better than fine, slightly buckled* (£100-120)



150

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Swertic, Norwich, SVERTIC M'O NORD, 1.71 gms. *Good fine* (£60-80)



151

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Eadwine, Rochester, EDPINE MΩO ROFE, 1.72 gms. *Very fine, with some peck marks* (£120-150)



152

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Æsewig, Stamford, ASCPIG MΩO STA, 1.23 gms. *Slightly creased otherwise good very fine* (£100-120)



153

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Mana, Thetford, MANA MΩO DEOD, 1.72 gms. *Fine* (£80-100)



154

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Ælfstan, Totnes, ÆLFSTAN M-O TOTA, 1.74 gms. *Good very fine, with a pleasing portrait, some peck marks, rare* (£200-300)



155

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Wulfric, Wareham, PVLFRLC MΩO PER, 1.78 gms. *Very fine, but buckled and with several peck marks on reverse, rare* (£150-180)



156

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Hunewine, Watchet, HVNEPINE M'O PECED, 1.70 gms (cf. *SCBI* Copenhagen 1274, different dies; FEJ 894, different dies). *Good very fine and extremely rare (£600-800)*

Only one coin of Æthelred II of this very rare mint is in the National Museum, Copenhagen; nine for the reign are listed by Hildebrand in Stockholm, two of this moneyer and type; three coins are listed in BMC, one of this moneyer and type.



157

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Sæwine, Wilton, SÆPINE MΩO PILT, 1.74 gms. *Good very fine, rare (£200-300)*



158

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Godman, Winchester, GODEMAN MO PINT, 1.68 gms. *Almost extremely fine (£120-150)*



159

Æthelred II, Long cross type, Durant, Worcester, DVRANT MO PIHR, 1.75 gms. *Some slight corrosion otherwise good very fine, with pleasing portrait, rare (£200-300)*



160

Æthelred II, Long Cross type, Sumerleda, York, SVMERLIDA M'O EOFR, with cross pattée in second quarter and pellet in third quarter of reverse cross, 1.42 gms (*SCBI* Yorkshire collections 97/IM 42; *SCBI* Mack 981, *this coin*). *Very fine and rare (£150-200)*

Ex Duke of Argyll and Mack (part I, 151) collections



161

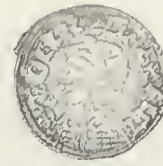
Æthelred II, Helmet type, Byrhsige, Barnstaple, BYRHSIGE M'O BARD, 1.45 gms (BMC viii; N. 775; S. 1152). *Almost extremely fine, with an outstanding portrait, a rare type of this moneyer for the mint (£400-600)*

Ex Brettell I (420) collection



162

Æthelred II, Helmet type, Leofstan, Canterbury, LEOFSTLN M-O CÆNT, 1.38 gms. *Obverse struck from rusty dies and weak, fine, reverse better (£80-100)*



163

Æthelred II, Helmet type, Carla, Exeter, CARLA M'O ELXE, 1.05 gms (Brettell 39, same dies). *Struck from a worn and rusty obverse die, centres very weak, fine, reverse better (£60-80)*



164

Æthelred II, Helmet type, Eadwold, London, EADPOLD M-O LVN, with cross pattée in second and fourth quarter of reverse cross, 1.24 gms. *Cracked and repaired (5 o'clock), otherwise almost very fine (£120-140)*

Ex Parson collection



165

Æthelred II, Helmet type, Ælfrie, Norwich, ELFRIC M-O NOR, 1.10 gms. *Very fine, a little buckled (£80-120)*

Ex Doubleday collection



166

Æthelred II, Helmet type, Æthelric, Shaftesbury, ÆDELRIC M-O SCEFT, 1.25 gms. *About extremely fine, with excellent portrait, some minor obverse peck marks, rare (£300-400)*

Ex H. Symonds (28), and Norweb (part III, 805) collections



167

Æthelred II, Helmet type, Swertgar, Stamford, SPERTGAR M-O SAN, 1.39 gms. *A little weak in places, about very fine (£120-150)*

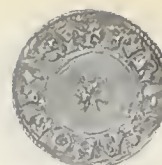
Ex Duke of Argyll collection



168

Æthelred II, Helmet type, Eadwine, Thetford, ERIPINE MO DE, annulets in third and fourth quarter of reverse cross, 1.11 gms. *Extremely fine, practically as struck* (£400-500)

Ex Spink Coin Auctions 81 (79)



173

Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Last Issue, Byrhstan, Exeter, BYRHSTAN ON EAXE, "South Western" style bust, 0.94 gms. *With hairline crack (11 o'clock), showing one tiny spot of daylight, otherwise about very fine, reverse double struck* (£60-80)

Ex Brettell 35



169

Æthelred II, Helmet type, Wulfnoth, Winchester, PVLFNOD MO PINT, 1.32 gms. *Almost very fine, with a small hairline crack (2 o'clock)* (£80-100)

Ex Duke of Argyll collection and Spink Coin Auctions 64 (156)



174

Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Last Issue, Onlaf, Lewes, ONLAF MON LEPE, "South Eastern" style bust, 1.13 gms. *Almost extremely fine, the moneyer extremely rare* (£120-150)



170

Æthelred II, Helmet type, Ira, York, IRE M-O EOFRPI, 1.40 gm. *About very fine, but some tooling apparent, plugged and artificially toned to disguise repair* (£40-60)



175

Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Othgrim, Lincoln, ODGRIM ON LINGL, 1.67 gms. *Better than fine, but bust very weak, and rather creased* (£60-80)



171

Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, First Issue, Godwine, Cissbury, GODPINE IN SIDMES, 1.03 gms (BMC i; N. 777; S. 1154). *With chip to rim and hairline crack (2 o'clock) showing some daylight, but otherwise about very fine, with old collectors number (16) in Indian ink on the reverse, extremely rare, possibly the only example of this type and moneyer for the mint known outside Scandinavia* (£800-1,200)

Three other examples of this type and moneyer are recorded, all in Scandinavia (SCBI Copenhagen 1103, and Hildebrand 3406, 3409). Six specimens of the type of the only other moneyer Ceolnoth are known (Lockett 2764, Norweb 1222 [ex Elmore Jones], and "Sussex Mints" 59 [ex King] and three others in Scandinavian museums). See *BNJ* 28 (1955-57) pp. 277-282 for the attribution of this mint to Cissbury (Sussex)



176

Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Ælfnoth, London, ELENOD MΩN LVND, 1.15 gms. *Very fine or better, slightly buckled* (£80-100)



177

Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Goda, Lydford, GODA ON LYDAFOL, 1.34 gms. *Some patches of weakness, about very fine, peck marks on reverse* (£120-150)



172

Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Last Issue, Osgar, Derby, OSCAR ON DORBY, Southern B style bust, pellet in fourth quarter of reverse cross, 1.66 gms. *Almost extremely fine and extremely rare* (£400-500)

Ex Elmore Jones (237) collection



178

Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Oswold, Norwich, OZPOLD MO NONRD, 1.23 gms. *Cracked (8 o'clock) and poorly struck, fine or better* (£60-80)



179

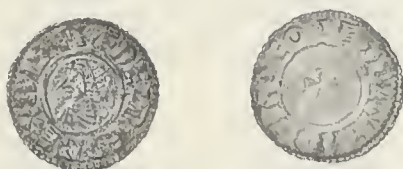
Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Godwine, Rochester, GODPINE M-ON ROFEC, 1.38 gms. *Has been cleaned, otherwise very fine and very rare (£250-350)*



180

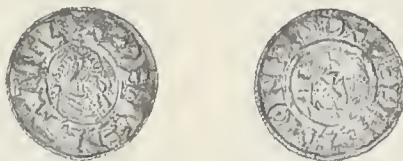
Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Last Issue, Godric, Stamford, GODRIC M-O STANF, with crosses around reverse cross, 'Lincoln and York' style bust, 1.12gms (N. 779; Hild Ac). *About extremely fine and a very rare variety (£400-600)*

Ex Spink Coin Auctions 81 (80)



181

Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Last Issue, Eadwine, Thetford, EDPINE MΩO ON DEO, 'East Anglian' style bust, 1.20 gms. *Very fine, but with peck mark in front of face (£120-150)*



182

Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Last Issue, Walgist, Thetford, PELGIST MON DEOD, with four crosses around reverse cross, 'East Anglian' style bust, 1.34 gms (BMC 386 [pl. xvi, 13], different dies; N. 779; Hild. Ac, 3825). *About very fine, but some patches of weakness to marginal legends and a little buckled, very rare (£300-400)*

Ex "Polish Find", Glendinings's 14th March 1973 (24)



183

Æthelred II, Last Small Cross type, Ælfsige, Winchester, ÆLFSIGE ON PINCES, 'Winchester' style bust, 1.47 gms. *Very fine (£80-100)*



184

Cnut (1016-1035), Quatrefoil type, Æthelric, Bath, ÆDELRIC ON BADA, 'Bath B' style bust, 1.13 gms (BMC viii; N. 781; S. 1157). *With some corrosion on obverse, tiny chip to rim (2 o'clock) and reverse double struck, otherwise good very fine, with an excellent portrait, rare (£150-200)*



185

Cnut, Quadrefoil type, Ælfwig, Cambridge, ÆLFPI M-O GRA, 'Thetford A1' style bust, 1.29 gms. *Buckled slightly, otherwise good very fine, with an excellent portrait, very rare (£300-400)*



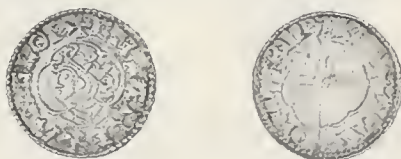
186

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Swegen, Chester, SPEGN ON LEI, 'Chester' style bust, 1.07 gms. *Very fine, rare (£150-200)*



187

Cnut, Quadrefoil type, Wulfwine, Colchester, PULFPINE O COL, 'Thetford A' style bust, 0.89 gms. *Good very fine, pleasing portrait (£200-300)*



188

Cnut, Quadrefoil type, Winas, Crewkerne, PINAS ON CRVC, 'Exeter' style bust, 1.06 gms (SCBI American Collections 489, *this coin*; BMC 45 and SCBI Copenhagen 300-1, same dies). *Good very fine, traces of overstriking on a coin of the same type. BMC 45 and another Penny (FEJ 221) of this type and mint (both die duplicates) are the only coin of this excessively rare mint recorded outside Scandinavia (£1,200-1,600)*

Ex Elmore Jones (220-£980), Norweb (part I, 70-£1,400) collections



189

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Leofstan, Dover, LEOFSTAN DOF, 'London' style bust 0.93 gms. *Good very fine, portrait pleasing, rare (£150-200)*



190

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Wulfric, Hertford, PVFERIC ON RET, 'London B' style bust, 0.92 gms. *Good very fine, slightly buckled, very rare (£200-300)*



191

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Æthelstan, Huntingdon, ÆDLSTAN M HVN, 'Thetford' style bust, 1.46 gms. *Rather buckled, otherwise better than very fine and very rare (£200-300)*



192

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Ædric, Ipswich, EDRIC MΩO GIP, 'London' style bust, 1.02 gms. *Extremely fine, portrait sharp and pleasing, rare (£180-220)*



193

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Osgot, Lincoln, OSGVT MO LINCO, 'Lincoln' style bust, 1.02 gms. *Very fine (£80-100)*



194

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Eadwinc, London, EADPINE ON LVNDEN, 'London' style bust, 0.97 gms. *A little buckled, otherwise better than very fine, some peck marks both sides (£100-120)*



195

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Æthelwine, Maldon, ÆDELPINE MÆLDV, 'London' style bust, 0.99 gms (FEJ 564, different dies). *Nearly extremely fine, slightly buckled, dark patina, possibly artificial, extremely rare (350-450)*



196

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Leofnoth, Northampton, LEOFNAD MO HA, 'Northampton A' style bust, 1.00 gms. *Of typical barbarous Northampton style, very fine, very rare (£300-400)*

In the past coins of both Northampton styles have been considered as possibly not English. Blackburn and Lyon ("Regional die production in Cnut's Quatrefoil Issue" ASMH, 1986) offer overwhelming evidence that they are official products and suggest they were struck from dies cut by an illiterate die-cutter



197

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Manna, Norwich, MANA MΩO NO, 'London' style bust, 0.92 gms. *Very fine and rare (£150-200)*



198

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Godwine, Rochester, GODPINE ON ROF, 'London' style bust, 1.14 gms. *Signs of double striking, otherwise about extremely fine and rare (£200-300)*



199

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Goldus, Salisbury, GOLDVS ON SERB, 'Exeter' style bust, 1.15 gms. *About very fine, minor peck marks on obverse, rare (£150-200)*



200

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Wulfred, Shrewsbury, PVLFRED ON ZCLOB, 'Shrewsbury' style bust, 1.12 gms (SCBI Mack 1077, this coin). *Very fine and rare (£150-200)*

Ex Mack collection



201

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Æthelwine, Southwark, ÆDELFIN ON SVDG, 'London' style bust, 0.98 gms. *Cracked in centre showing daylight, otherwise nearly very fine (£40-60)*



202

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Brunstan, Stamford, BRVNSTAN SAN, 'Lincoln' style bust, 0.93 gms. *Not well struck, with peck marks both sides, but better than fine, rare (£140-180)*



203

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Ælfwine, Thetford, ÆLFPINE M:O DEO, 'Thetford' style bust, 1.27 gms. *Very fine or better, excellent portrait (£150-200)*



204

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Siboda, Winchester, SIBODA ON PINCST, 'Winchester' style bust, 1.09 gms. *Very fine, with a pleasing portrait, but with lateral hairline surface crack (£100-200)*



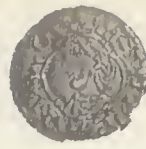
205

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, Cetel, York, CETEL O EOFRP, 'York m' style bust, 0.98 gms. *Very fine (£80-100)*



206

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, diademed bust, Isegod, Exeter, ISEGOD ON EAX, 'Exeter' style bust, 1.06 gms (N. 785; Hild. Ed). *About extremely fine, with an excellent portrait, rare (£150-250)*



207

Cnut, Quatrefoil type, diademed bust, Leofsige, Gloucester, LEOFSIGE ON GLE, 'Gloucester I' style bust, 0.74 gms. *With damage to rim, small crack on inner rim, and corrosion to surface, dark patina, probably artificial, otherwise better than fine, very rare, the moneyer not listed by Hildebrand for this variety (£150-200)*



208

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Grim, Cambridge, GRIM ON GRATBRI, 0.96 gms (BMC xvi; N. 790; S. 1158). *Almost extremely fine, rare (£180-220)*



209

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Leofnoth, Canterbury, LEOFNOD ON CEN, 1.00 gms. *Good very fine (£120-150)*

Ex Bruun collection.



210

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Wulfwine, Colchester, PVLFPINE :ON COL, 1.09 gms. *Very fine, rare (£140-180)*

Ex Spink Coin Auctions 63 (314)



211

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Cinsige, Dover, CINSIGE ON DOFR, 0.94 gms. *Good very fine and rare (£150-200)*



212

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Eadsige, Hastings, ETSIGE ON HÆSTIN, 1.04 gms. *Good very fine (£120-150)*



213

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Eadnoth, Huntington, EADNOD O HVNTE, 1.07 gms. *A little creased, otherwise about extremely fine, rare (£200-300)*



214

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Lifinc, Ipswich, LIIFINC ON GIPESP, 0.97 gms. *Some scratches on bust, otherwise good very fine, rare (£150-200)*



215

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Sumerletha, Lincoln, SVMERLIDA MO LINC, 0.94 gms (Mossop 15, same dies). *With hairline crack extending from bust to inner circle, otherwise nearly very fine (£80-100)*



216

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Wulfwine, London, PVLFPINE ON LVN, 0.88 gms. *Good very fine (£100-120)*



217

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Hwatemán, Norwich, HATAMAN ON NOR, 1.06 gms. *Nearly extremely fine, excellent portrait (£120-150)*



218

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Godwine, Oxford, GODPINE ON OCXEN, 1.18 gms. *Extremely fine (£150-200)*



219

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Leofstan, Salisbury, LEOFSTAN M-O SER, 1.01 gms (SCBI Mack 1089, *this coin*). *Very fine, very rare (£250-350)*

Ex Mack collection



220

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Ægelric, Southwark, ÆLRIC ON SVDGE, 1.09 gms. *Very fine (£120-150)*



221

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Thurstan, Stamford, DVRSTAN ON STAN, 1.00 gms. *Extremely fine, rare (£200-300)*



222

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Ælfwine, Thetford, ÆLPINE ON DEODF, 0.93 gms. *Extremely fine (£150-200)*



223

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Ælfwine, Totnes, ÆLPINE ON TOTTA, 1.14 gms. *Extremely fine, portrait excellent, very rare (£300-400)*



224

Cnut, Pointed Helmet type, Witherin, York, PIDRIN M-O EOFR, 1.03 gms. *Good very fine (£120-150)*



225

Cnut, Short cross type, Æthelstan, Bath, ÆDESTAN ON BAD, 1.16 gms (BMC xvi; N. 790; S. 1159). *Extremely fine and rare (£250-350)*



226

Cnut, Small Cross type, Wulfwine, Canterbury, PVLFPINE ON CENTP, 1.05 gms. *Very fine, weak in places (£80-100)*



227

Short cross type, Leofwine, Chester, LEOFPINE O N LEGII, 1.12 gms. *Extremely fine, with a very pleasing portrait, very rare (£250-350)*



228

Cnut, Short cross type, Wulfwine, Colchester, PVLFPINE ON COL, 1.14 gms. *Very fine, reverse better, from a rusty obverse die, rare (£150-200)*



229

Cnut, Short cross type, Eadsige Ware, Exeter, EDSIGEPARE ON EC, 1.17 gms. *Extremely fine, with a superb portrait, just a little buckled (£150-200)*

A very unusual double name, probably the same moneyer as Edsige



230

Cnut, Short cross type, Lifinc, Hertford, LIFINC ON HEOR'T, 1.10 gms (FEJ 363, same dies). *Nearly extremely fine, with an excellent portrait, a little bent, extremely rare (£300-400)*



231

Cnut, Short cross type, Ælfgar, Huntingdon, ÆLF' GAR ON HVNT, 1.17 gms. *Struck from rusty obverse die, otherwise better than very fine, reverse extremely fine, very rare (£300-400)*



232

Cnut, Short cross type, Swetinc, Lincoln, SPERTINC ON LIN, 1.18 gms. *Fine, several peck marks (£40-60)*



233

Cnut, Short cross type, Goda, London, GOD ON LVNDEN, 0.97 gms. *Very fine, with some peck marks (£60-80)*



234

Cnut, Short cross type, Hunna, Malmesbury, HUNNA ON MEALM, 1.12 gms. *Extremely fine and excessively rare, in outstanding condition for a coin of such great rarity, and probably the only example of moneyer and type of this extremely rare mint outside Scandinavia (£1,500-2,000)*

Only two other coins of this moneyer and type are recorded, both in Scandinavian royal collections (SCBI Copenhagen 3135, different dies, and Hildebrand 2894). Provenance unrecorded, purchased 1977.



235

Cnut, Short cross type, Leofwine, Northampton, LEOFPINE ON NHA, 1.10 gms. *Very fine, rare (£150-200)*



236

Cnut, Short cross type, Manna, Norwich, MANNA ON NORDP, 1.12 gms. *With die flaw across head, otherwise good very fine (£150-200)*



237

Cnut, Short cross type, Eadwig, Oxford, EDPIG ONO OOXEN, 1.13 gms. *Extremely fine, rare (£200-300)*



238

Cnut, Short Cross type, Ælfheh, Rochester, ÆLFFEH ON ROFEC, 0.99 gms. *Good very fine, very rare (£300-400)*



239

Cnut, Short Cross type, Leofdægn, Stamford, LEOFDÆN ON STA, 1.10 gms. *Very fine and rare (£150-200)*



240

Cnut, Short Cross type, Widia, Steyning, PIDIA ON STÆNII, 0.99 gms (Hild. 3216). *About extremely fine and very rare, the reign not represented in the Elnore Jones collection for this mint (£300-400)*



241

Cnut, Short Cross type, Wineman, Thetford, PINEMAN ON DEO, 1.14 gms. *Almost very fine, rather buckled (£120-150)*



242

Cnut, Short Cross type, Ælfstan, Wilton, ÆLFSTAN ON PIL, 0.96 gms. *Very fine, rare (£150-200)*



243

Cnut, Short Cross type, Leodmær, Winchester, L'EODMÆR ON PINC, 1.18 gms. *Good very fine (£120-150)*



244

Cnut, Short Cross type, Ucede, York, VCEDE ONN EOFER, 1.14 gms. *Very fine, portrait a little weak (£100-120)*



245

Cnut, Jewel cross type, Osget, Cambridge, OSGET ON GRANTEB, 1.17 gms (BMC xx; N.797; S. 1160). *Almost extremely fine and extremely rare, in superb condition for a coin of such great rarity (£2,000-3,000)*

This type is now considered to be posthumous, struck under the auspices of Cnut's widow, Ælgifu Emma. No examples of the type for the mint known in the royal collections in Copenhagen and Stockholm, nor recorded in *BMC*



246

Harthacnut (1035-1042), Arm and Sceptre type, Othgrim, Lincoln, ODGRIM ON LINCOL, 1.07 gms (N. 799; S. 1168; cf BMC 676). *Very fine, a rare moneyer for the type (£600-800)*

Twenty two Lincoln Pennies of this type are in the royal collection, Stockholm, none of this moneyer; nor is the moneyer represented for the type in Copenhagen.



247

Harold I (1035-1040), Jewel cross type, Othbern, Lincoln, ODBEORN ON LIN, 0.92 gms (BMC i; N. 802; S. 1163). *Rim clipped at top and not well struck, otherwise about very fine, rare (£120-150)*



248

Harold I, Jewel cross type, Ælfric, London, ÆLFRIC ON LVNDENE, 0.99 gms (SCBI Stockholm 365, different dies). *Slightly bent, but very fine, lightly cleaned (£250-350)*



249

Harold I, Jewel cross type, Ægelmaer, Thetford, ÆGELMER ON DEOTFOR, 0.91 gms. *Very fine, has been lightly cleaned, slightly buckled, very rare (£600-800)*



250

Harold I, Jewel Cross type, Beorn, York, BEORN ONO EOFRE, 0.92 gms (SCBI Stockholm 641, same obverse die). *About very fine, very dark patina, perhaps artificial (£200-300)*



251

Harold I, Long Cross and Fleur-de-lis type, Ælfwerd, Bristol, ÆLFPERD ONN BRI, 0.99 gms (BMC v; N. 803; S. 1165; SCBI Stockholm 712, same dies)). *Pierced and plugged, but otherwise very fine and still pleasing (£120-150)*



252

Harold I, Long Cross and Fleur-de-lis type, Hwaleman, Dorchester, HPATAMAN O DOR, 1.13 gms (*SCBI* Stockholm IV, 815, same dies). *About very fine, peck marks on obverse on the neck, very rare (£600-800)*



253

Harold I, Long Cross and Fleur-de-lis type, Edwine, Dover, EDPINE ON DOER, 0.90 gms. *Good very fine, with a pleasing portrait, rare (£400-500)*



254

Harold I, Long Cross and Fleur-de-lis type, Leofwine, Exeter, LEOFFINE ON EL, 0.95 gms, edge reeded. *Good very fine, excellent portrait, a rare moneyer for the type (£400-500)*

Thirteen examples in the royal coin cabinet, Stockholm, of this type and mint but none of this moneyer; one listed in *BMC* (24), and another in the Brettell collection (283)



255

Harold I, Long Cross and Fleur-de-lis type, Wulfnoth, Leicester, PVLNOD ON LEH, 1.00 gms (*SCBI* Stockholm IV, 903, same dies). *Extremely fine and very rare (£500-600)*



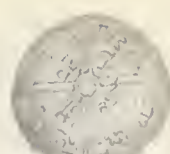
256

Harold I, Long Cross and Fleur-de-lis type, Leofred, London, LIFRED ON LVND, 1.11 gms. *Good very fine, slightly buckled (£300-400)*



257

Harold I, Long Cross and Fleur-de-lis type, Manna, Norwich, MANNA ON NORD, 0.96 gms. *Good very fine (£200-300)*



258

Harold I, Long Cross and Fleur-de-lis type, Brunstan, Thetford, BRVNSTAN O DEO, 1.01 gms. *Very fine or better, some peck marks, rare (£200-300)*



259

Harold I, Long Cross and Fleur-de-lis type, Ælfwine, Winchester, ÆLFINE ON PINC, 1.16 gms. *Good very fine (£200-300)*



260

Edward the Confessor (1042-1066), PACX type, Leofwine, Lincoln, LEFPINC ON LIIC, 0.97 gms (*BMC* iv; N. 813; S. 1171). *Very fine (£200-300)*



261

Edward the Confessor, PACX type, Ringwulf, Norwich, RIIVLF ON NORDP:, 1.03 gms. *Better than fine, but somewhat buckled and with several peck marks both sides, rare (£150-180)*



262

Edward the Confessor, PACX type, short cross voided omitting crescent terminals on reverse, Cetel, York, CYTELL ONN EOFE. annulet in fourth quarter of reverse cross, 1.07 gms (N. 814). *Buckled, otherwise better than fine, this type and variety rare for the mint (£140-160)*



263

Edward the Confessor, Radiate type, Cinstan, Dover, CINSTAN ON DOFR, 0.89 gms (*BMC* i; N. 816; S. 1173). *Very fine, but surface showing some corrosion, dark dull patina, probably artificial, very rare (£200-300)*



264

Edward the Confessor, Radiate type, Ælfward, London, ELARD ON LVNDE, 0.94 gms. *Obverse poorly struck, with much flatness to portrait, reverse very fine (£40-60)*



265

Edward the Confessor, Radiate type, Leofric, Warwick (?), EPEFPICIEPIEPR, 0.79 gms (*SCBI* Mack 1131; cf. *BNJ* xxxiv [1965], p.62.). *Good very fine, but with a small chip, extremely rare and interesting, only tentatively attributed to Warwick (£300-400)*

Ex Mack collection. See *SNC* October, 1983, 6665



266

Edward the Confessor, Radiate type, Ælfstan, Wilton, ÆLFSTAN ON PILTVN, 1.02 gms. *Good very fine, an extremely rare type for the mint (£400-500)*

Only one other example of this type and moneyer for the mint is known (*SCBI* Copenhagen part IV 1238)



267

Edward the Confessor, Radiate type, Scula, York, SCVL AA ONN EOEFR, annulet on reverse, 1.04 gms. *About very fine, a little weak (£80-100)*



268

Edward the Confessor, Trefoil Quadrilateral type, Ægelmær, Bath, ÆGELMÆR ON BAD, 1.07 gms. *Good very fine, excessively rare (£600-800)*

Only two other specimens of this type of Bath are recorded, both of Ægelmær: one in the Hunterian Museum (*SCBI* Glasgow 997); the other, possibly this coin, in private hands



269

Edward the Confessor, Trefoil Quadrilateral type, Brunman, Canterbury, BRVNMAN ON CÆNT, 1.09 gms. *Almost very fine, a little weak in places (£80-100)*



270

Edward the Confessor, Trefoil Quadrilateral type, Cinstan, Dover, CINSTAN ON DOIRI, 1.14 gms. *Very fine, very rare (£200-300)*

Ex Doubleday (128) collection



271

Edward the Confessor, Trefoil Quadrilateral type, Æfwine, Huntingdon, ÆLFPINE ON HVNT:, extra pellets in second and third quarters of reverse cross, 1.14 gms. *Extremely fine and extremely rare, the only moneyer for the type (£400-600)*

Ex Elmore Jones (379) collection



272

Edward the Confessor, Trefoil Quadrilateral type, Eadric, London, EDRICC ON LVND:, 1.01 gms. *Not well struck, otherwise very fine (£80-100)*



273

Edward the Confessor, Trefoil Quadrilateral type, Iocetel, York, IOREL ON EOERPIC:, 1.09 gms. *Very fine, a very rare moneyer for the type (£100-120)*



274

Edward the Confessor, Small flan type, Wulfwine, Cambridge, PVLFPINE ON GRA, 1.13 gms. *Good very fine, slightly off-centre, extremely rare (£400-500)*

Ex Raynes (414) and Elmore Jones (143-£95) collections. The only recorded coin for this moneyer for the type of the mint



275

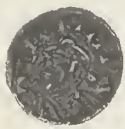
Edward the Confessor, Small flan type, Goldwine, Canterbury, GYLDEPINE ON CE, 0.87 gms. *Not well struck and with some hairline cracks to surface, otherwise very fine (£80-100)*



276

Edward the Confessor, Small flan type, Wulsie, Ipswich, P.M. LSIE ON GIP, 1.07 gms. *About extremely fine, rare (£200-300)*

Ex Lockett (2808) collection



277

Edward the Confessor, Small flan type, Godric, Lincoln, GODRIC ON LIN, 1.12 gms. *Very fine (£120-150)*

Twenty nine of the fifty or so surviving examples of this type of the mint are in continental European institutional collections, mostly in Copenhagen and Stockholm



278

Edward the Confessor, Small flan type, Bured, London, DURREB ON LVN, 0.88 gms. *Very fine, slight crease and with small hairline crack to surface (£80-100)*



279

Edward the Confessor, Small flan type, Leofwine, Sandwich, LIFFINE ON SAN, 0.71 gms. *About very fine, rare (£200-250)*



280

Edward the Confessor, Small flan type, Leofwine, Southwark, LIOFFINE ON SVD, 0.73 gms (FEJ 770, same dies) *Some cracks to surface of reverse, otherwise very fine, extremely rare (£300-400)*



281

Edward the Confessor, Small flan type, Godwine, Winchester, GODPINE O PI, 0.88 gms. *Almost very fine (£80-100)*



282

Edward the Confessor, Small flan type, Leofnoth, York, LEOFNOD ON EO, 1.15 gms. *Good very fine (£100-120)*

Ex Glendinings 23 Sept 1965 (111, part) and Spink Coin Auctions 6 (389)



283

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Ælfrie, Barnstaple, ELFRIC ON BERDE:, pellet in the fourth quarter of the reverse cross, 1.12 gms. *Almost extremely fine, with a superb portrait, excessively rare, possibly the only known specimen of the type for the mint and one of only two coins of Barnstaple for the reign not in institutional collections (£800-1,200)*

Ex Drabble (531), Lockett (part I, 812), and Bretuell (423) collections. Barnstaple is an extremely rare mint for the reign of Edward the Confessor and known from only eight coins, six in institutional collections in this country or Scandinavia. (Cf BAR 185, p.402)



284

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Leofwine, Hastings, LEOFPINE ON HÆSTC:, 1.13 gms. *Obverse struck from worn dies, otherwise very fine (£120-150)*



285

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Wulsie, Ipswich, P[V]LSIE ON GIPESIP:, 1.69 gms. *Some encrustation and corrosion to surface, otherwise very fine, rare (£120-150)*



286

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Eadward, Lewes, EDPERD ON LÆPE, 1.09 gms (SCBI American Collections 588, *this coin*). *Very fine and rare (£120-150)*

Ex Elmore Jones (437), and Norweb (part I, 88) collection



287

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)



288

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)

Ex Elmore Jones (796) collection



289

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)



290

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)



291

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type (Heavy Coinage), Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)

Ex Elmore Jones (382) collection



292

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)



293

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)



294

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)



295

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)



296

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)



297

Edward the Confessor, Expanding Cross type, Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)



298

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Wulfwine, London, P.VL.INCE ON LVDN, 1.15 gms. *Very fine* (£80-100)



299

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Ælfsige, Chester, ÆLFSIGE ON LEICES, 1.76 gms (same dies as SCBI Mack 1207). *Surface showing some corrosion and a little buckled, otherwise about very fine, with a bold portrait (£80-100)*



300

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Godwine, Chichester, GODPINE ON CICEST, 1.29 gms. *Good very fine, some insignificant spots of verdigris on obverse (£100-120)*



301

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Brid, Hastings, BRID ON HÆSTIEN, 1.24 gms. *Good very fine (£120-150)*



302

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Ælfwig, Hereford, ÆLFPI ON HEREFOR, with jewels on band of crown omitted, 1.28 gms. *Good very fine and very rare, the only known specimen of this moneyer of the mint for the type (£250-300)*

Ex Bagnall and Elmore Jones (353) collections



303

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Godric, Huntingdon, GODRIC ON HUNTE, 1.31 gms (FEJ 383, same dies). *About very fine and extremely rare (£200-300)*



304

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Godwine, Lewes, GODPINE ON LÆPI, 1.33 gms. *Very fine (£100-120)*

Ex King and "Sussex Mints" collection (145)



305

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Ægelward, London, ÆGELPERD ON LVNDEL, 1.29 gms. *Buckled, about very fine but broken and repaired (£40-60)*



306

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Ringulf, Norwich, HRINGVLF ON NOR, obverse with fleur de lis sceptre, 1.40 gms. *Rather weak, fine (£60-80)*

Ex W.C. Wells collection



307

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Wulfric, Steyning, PVLEFRIC ON STÆ, 1.33 gms. *Some flatness, otherwise better than fine, rare (£100-120)*



308

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Lifinc, Winchester, LIFINC ON PINCES, 1.30 gms. *Good very fine, with an excellent portrait (£120-150)*



309

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet type, Ulfeetel, York, VLFCETEL ON EOFR, annulet in first quarter of reverse cross, 1.39 gms. *Very fine, rare moneyer for the type (£80-100)*



310

Edward the Confessor, Pointed Helmet and Hammer Cross mule, Lcofwold, Winchester, LIOFPOLD ON PINEE, 1.29 gms (same obverse die as Ryan 858 and same reverse die as SCBI Ashmolean 1001-2). *Very fine and excessively rare (£1,000-1,500)*

Ex Glendining's, 1 July 1965 (857) and Spink Coin Auctions 6 (409, the footnote stating 'the only other specimen of this mule known to the cataloguer is the specimen formerly in the Ryan Collection.' The moneyer is otherwise unknown at Winchester)



311

Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles type, Cild, Bedwyn, CILDA ON BEDEPIN, 1.30 gms. *Obverse rather double struck, otherwise very fine, excessively rare (£800-1,200)*

Ex Grantley (1206), Duke of Argyll and Elmore Jones (99) collections. Only one other specimen known (Lockett 2817). Only twenty three coins are at present recorded for Bedwyn



312

Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles type, Silae, Gloucester, ZILAC ON GLEPE, 1.33 gms. *Very fine and rare (£150-200)*

Ex Elmore Jones (317) collection



313

Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles type, Wulfrie, Hastings, PVLFRIC ON HSTÆ, 1.22 gms. *Some flat areas, otherwise very fine and the rarest of the three moneyers for the type (£100-120)*



314

Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles type, Oswold, Lewes, OSPOLD ONN LÆPE, 1.26 gms. *Very fine (£100-120)*



315

Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles type, Wulfgar, London, PVGAR ON LVNDENE, 1.29 gms. *Some corrosion showing and with surface hairline crack extending across reverse, otherwise very fine (£60-80)*



316

Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles type, Wulfnoth, Northampton, PVLNOD ON HAM, obverse with jewelled orb and king's feet omitted, 1.34 gms. *Very fine, very rare (£200-300)*



317

Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles type, Wulfrie, Shafesbury, PVLFRIC ON SCEF, obverse with jewelled orb, 1.33 gms. *Good very fine, extremely rare (£300-400)*



318

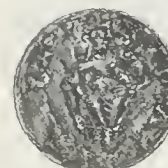
Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles type, Brand, Wallingford, BRAND ON PALI, 1.23 gms. *About extremely fine, with an excellent portrait for the type (£200-250)*



319

Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles type, Ælfwold, Wilton, ALPOLD ON PILTVNE, 1.22 gms (*SCBI* Mack 1236, *this coin*). *Weakly struck, otherwise good very fine, rare (£150-200)*

Ex Mack (part 1, 205) collection



320

Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles type, Anderboda, Winchester, ANDERBOD ON PIN, obverse with jewelled orb, 1.24 gms. *Struck from worn dies, fine (£60-80)*



321

Edward the Confessor, Sovereign/Eagles type, Thor, York, DORR ON EOFE, 1.29 gms. *Very fine (£80-100)*



322

Edward the Confessor, Sovereign and Hammer Cross mule type, Brihtwi, Malmesbury, BRIHPI ON MELME, reverse with crescent and bar in second and third quarters of reverse cross respectively, 1.26 gms (*Freeman*, *BAR* 145 —). *With some corrosion on obverse, and a little weak in places, otherwise about very fine, excessively rare, and probably the only surviving specimen (£1,000-1,500)*

The provenance not noted. Bought 1975



323

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Osmar, Bath, OSMAER ON BADEN, 1.34 gms. *Good very fine, from rusty dies, very rare (£200-300)*



324

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Wulfwig, Bedford, PVLFP ON BEDEFO, spike in third quarter of reverse cross, 1.10 gms. *Very fine, rare (£150-180)*



325

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Cilda, Bedwyn, CILD ON BEDEPINDE, 1.35 gms (FEJ 100, same dies). *Good very fine, extremely rare (£400-600)*



326

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Ælfric, Canterbury, ÆLFRIC ON CÆNTN, 1.35 gms. *Margins just a little weak, otherwise good very fine, with a strong and pleasing portrait (£100-120)*



327

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Godwine, Chichester, GODPINE ON CICEIT, 1.34 gms (SCBI Mack 1244, this coin). *Nearly very fine, a little buckled and with some weakness to marginal legends (£80-100)*

Ex Mack collection



328

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Deorman, Colchester, DIORMAN ON COLECC, 1.33 gms. *With a fine hairline crack in centre of obverse, otherwise very fine, very rare (£150-200)*



329

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Leofwine, Derby, LIOFPINE ON DIRBI, 1.29 gms. *Very fine and very rare (£200-300)*



330

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Brid, Hastings, BRID ON HÆSTI, 1.24 gms. *Very fine (£100-120)*



331

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Godwine, Huntingdon, GODPINE ON HVNTE, 1.32 gms. *Very fine, rare (£150-200)*

Ex Lockett (3816) collection



332

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Bruninc, Ipswich, BRVNIC ON GIPESI, 1.22 gms. *Very fine, a little weak but with a strong portrait, rare (£150-180)*

Ex Elmore Jones (413) collection



333

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Godwine, Lewes, GODPINE ON LÆPE, 1.33 gms. *Double struck and a little weak above head, otherwise very fine (£100-120)*



334

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Wulfgar, London, PVLFGAR ON LVNDE, 1.15 gms. *About very fine, but with some corrosion on reverse (£80-100)*



335

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Wulfsige, Norwich, PVLFSI ON NORPPIC, 1.29 gms. *Very fine, slightly buckled (£100-120)*



336

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Deorman, Steyning, DIORMAN ON STÆNIG, 1.35 gms (*SCBI Mack 1263, this coin*). *Very fine (£120-150)*

Ex Mack (part II, 220) collection



337

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Blacere, Thetford, BLACERE ON DIODFO, 1.37 gms. *Almost very fine, a little weak (£120-140)*



338

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Blacere, Thetford, BLACERA ON DET, radial lines in second and third quarters of reverse cross, 1.27 gms. *Very fine (£120-140)*



339

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Leofwold, Winchester, LIOFPOLD ON PINCES, 1.27 gms. *Almost extremely fine, a little buckled (£100-120)*

Spink Coin Auctions 31 (100)



340

Edward the Confessor, Hammer Cross type, Scula, York, SCVLA ON EOFRPICE, annulet in third quarter of reverse cross, 1.32 gms. *Very fine, reverse better, obverse double struck (£80-100)*

Ex Glendining's, 21st September 1983 (166)



341

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust type, Eadwerd, Cambridge, EADPD ON GRANI, 1.16 gms. *Showing some corrosion on obverse, otherwise very fine, rare (£150-200)*



342

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust type, Goldwine, Canterbury, GILDEPINE ON CA, 1.09 gms. *About very fine, a little corrosion showing, somewhat buckled (£80-100)*



343

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust type, Ælfwine, Chichester, ÆLPINE ON CIC, 1.10 gms. *Very fine (£100-120)*



344

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust type, Godwine, Huntingdon, GODPINE ON HVNT, 1.10 gms. *Some areas a little weak, otherwise very fine and extremely rare (£300-400)*

Ex Elmore Jones (387) collection



345

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust type, Ælfwine, Ipswich, ELFPINE ON GIPE, 1.11 gms. *Almost very fine, a little weak on reverse (£120-140)*



346

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust/Small Cross type, Leofward, Lewes, LEOFPORD ON LÆ, 1.13 gms. *Extremely fine (£140-180)*



347

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust/Small Cross type, Ælfward, London, ÆLFWARD N LVNDE, 1.12 gms. *Very fine* (£80-120)



348

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust type, Godwine, Maldon, GODPINE ON MÆLDV, 1.14 gms (FEJ 567, same dies). *With a fine hairline crack on obverse, and some areas a little weak, otherwise extremely fine, with an outstanding portrait, extremely rare, in superb condition for a coin of such rarity* (£600-800)

Ex Doubleday (342) collection



349

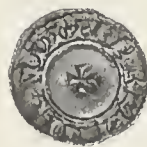
Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust type, Wulmær, Romney, PVL MÆR ON RVME, obverse with initial cross omitted, 1.08 gms (FEJ 683, same dies). *Very fine, margins a little weak in places but with a strong portrait, very rare, the only moneyer associated with certainly to this rare mint* (£200-300)



350

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust type, Osward, Stamford, OSPARDE ON STANF, barbarous bust without drapery and face fully bearded, 1.06 gms. *Good very fine, very rare* (£200-300)

Ex Doubleday (459) collection



351

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust type, Burewine, Wallingford, BVREPINE ON PA, 1.10 gms. *With one small area of flatness to marginal legend above king's head and weak on corresponding area of reverse, otherwise extremely fine* (£120-150)

Ex Spink Coin Auctions 64 (251)



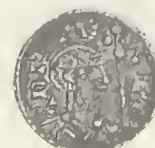
352

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust type, Lifinc, Winchester, LIFINC ON PINCE, 1.10 gms. *Obverse double struck, otherwise very fine* (£80-100)



353

Edward the Confessor, Facing Bust type, Thor, York, DORR ON EORP, barbarous bust, shoulders showing but without drapery and fully bearded, annulet on reverse, 1.13 gms. *Very fine* (£100-120)



354

Edward the Confessor, Pyramids type, helmetted bust, with legend starting at 12 o'clock Ælfsige, Chester, AELFS ON LEGEEE, 1.31 gms. *Very fine, an extremely rare variety* (£250-350)



355

Edward the Confessor, Pyramids type, Wulfric, Chichester, PVLFRIC ON CICEST, 1.36 gms. *Good very fine* (£80-100)



356

Edward the Confessor, Pyramids type, Godwine, Shrewsbury, GODPINE ON SROBB, 1.36 gms (FEJ 740, same dies). *Good very fine, rare* (£200-300)



357

Edward the Confessor, Pyramids type, Godwine, Stafford, GODPINE ON STÆ, 1.31 gms. *About extremely fine, but obverse severely double struck, rare, the only moneyer for the type* (£140-180)



358

Edward the Confessor, Pyramids type, Leofwold, Winchester, LEOFPOLD ON PINC, 1.20 gms. *A little weak in places, otherwise nearly extremely fine, with an excellent portrait* (£120-140)



359

Edward the Confessor, Pyramids type, Thor, York, DORR ON EOFRPIC, annulet in second quarter of reverse 1.11 gms. *A little weak, about very fine (£100-120)*



360

Harold II (1066), PAX type, Oswold, Lewes, bust left with sceptre. HAROLD REX ANG, rev. OSPOLD ON LEPEEI, 1.36 gms. *Obverse double struck, otherwise very fine (£500-600)*

Ex "Ridgemount" (108) collection



361

Harold II, PAX Type, Aldgar, London, HAROLD REX ANGL, crowned bust left with sceptre, ALDGAR ON LVND, 1.08 gms. *Weak in places, otherwise about very fine, dark patina, probably artificial (£250-300)*



362

Harold II, PAX type, Deorman Steyning, HAROLD REX ANGLO, crowned head left, sceptre in front, DERMON ON STENI, 1.37 gms (same dies as "Sussex Mints" 201). *A little weak in places, otherwise very fine or better (£400-500)*



363

Harold II, PAX type, Anderboda, Winchester, HAROLD REX AN, crowned head left, sceptre in front, ANDERBODE ON PI, 1.15 gms. *About very fine (£300-400)*



364

Harold II, PAX type, Othulf, York, HAROLD REX ANGL, crowned head left, sceptre in front, OVDULF ON EOFR, 1.41 gms. *A little weak, about very fine (£300-400)*

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The buyer shall pay to Buckland Dix & Wood a premium of 10% on the 'hammer price' together with Value Added Tax at the standard rate on the premium and agrees that Buckland Dix & Wood, when acting as agent for the seller, may also receive commission from the seller in accordance with Condition 16.

4 Value Added Tax (VAT)

Lots on which Value Added Tax is payable by the buyer on the 'hammer price' are indicated in the catalogue with the sign '†'. Value Added Tax, the rates of which are subject to alteration by law, is payable at the rates prevailing on the day of the auction.

5 Payment

Immediately a lot is sold the buyer shall:—

(a) give to Buckland Dix & Wood his name and address and, if so requested, proof of identity; and

(b) pay to Buckland Dix & Wood the 'total amount due' (unless credit terms have been agreed with Buckland Dix & Wood before the auction).

6 Buckland Dix & Wood may, at its absolute discretion, agree credit terms with the buyer before an auction under which the buyer will be entitled to take possession of lots purchased up to an agreed amount in value in advance of payment by a determined future date of the 'total amount due'.

7 Any payments by a buyer to Buckland Dix & Wood may be applied by Buckland Dix & Wood towards any sums owing from that buyer to Buckland Dix & Wood on any account whatever without regard to any directions of the buyer or his agent, whether express or implied.

8 Collection of purchases

The ownership of the lot purchased shall not pass to the buyer until he has made payment in full to Buckland Dix & Wood of the 'total amount due'.

9 (a) The buyer shall at his own expense take away the lot purchased not later than 5 working days after the day of the auction but (unless credit terms have been agreed in accordance with Condition 7) not before payment to Buckland Dix & Wood of the 'total amount due'.

(b) The buyer shall be responsible for any removal, storage and insurance charges on any lot not taken away within 5 working days after the day of the auction.

(c) The packing and handling of purchased lots by Buckland Dix & Wood staff is undertaken solely as a courtesy to clients, and in the case of fragile articles, will be undertaken only at Buckland Dix & Wood discretion. In no event will Buckland Dix & Wood be liable for damage to glass or frames, regardless of the cause.

10 Buyers responsibilities for Lots purchased

The buyer will be responsible for loss or damage to lots purchased from the time of collection or the expiry of 5 working days after the day of the auction, whichever is the sooner, and neither Buckland Dix & Wood nor its servants or agents shall thereafter be responsible for any loss or damage of any kind, whether caused by negligence or otherwise, while any lot is in its custody or under its control.

11 Remedies for non-payment or failure to collect purchases

If any lot is not paid for in full and taken away in accordance with Conditions 6 and 10, or if there is any other breach of either of those Conditions, Buckland Dix & Wood as agent of the seller shall, at its absolute discretion and without prejudice to any other rights it may have, be entitled to exercise one or more of the following rights and remedies:—

(a) to proceed against the buyer for damages for breach of contract;

(b) to rescind the sale of that or any other lots sold to the defaulting buyer at the same or any other auction.

(c) to re-sell the lot or cause it to be re-sold by public auction or private sale and the defaulting buyer shall pay to Buckland Dix & Wood any resulting deficiency in the 'total amount due' (after deduction of any part payment and addition of re-sale costs) and any surplus shall belong to the seller.

(d) to remove, store and insure the lot at the expense of the defaulting buyer and, in the case of storage, either at Buckland Dix & Wood premises or elsewhere;

(e) to charge interest at a rate not exceeding 1.5% per month on the 'total amount due' to the extent it remains unpaid for more than 5 working days after the day of the auction;

(f) to retain that or any other lot sold to the same buyer at the same or any other auction and release it only after payment of the 'total amount due';

(g) to reject or ignore any bids made by or on behalf of the defaulting buyer at any future auctions or obtaining a deposit before accepting any bids in future;

(h) to apply any proceeds of sale then due or at any time thereafter becoming due to the defaulting buyer towards settlement of the 'total amount due' and to exercise a lien on any property of the defaulting buyer which is in Buckland Dix & Wood possession for any purpose.

12 Liability of Buckland Dix & Wood and Sellers

(a) Goods auctioned are usually of some age. All goods are sold with all faults and imperfections and errors of description. Illustrations in catalogues are for identification only. Buyers should satisfy themselves prior to sale as to the condition of each lot and should exercise and rely on their own judgement as to whether the lot accords with its description. Subject to the obligations accepted by Buckland Dix & Wood under this Condition, none of the seller, Buckland Dix & Wood, its servants or agents is responsible for errors of descriptions or for the genuineness or authenticity of any lot, no warranty whatever is given by Buckland Dix & Wood, its servants or agents, or any seller to any buyer in respect of any lot and any express or implied conditions or warranties are hereby excluded.

(b) Any lot which proves to be a 'deliberate forgery' may be returned by the buyer to Buckland Dix & Wood within 15 days of the date of the auction in the same condition in which it was at the time of the auction, accompanied by a statement of defects, the number of the lot, and the date of the auction at which it was purchased. If Buckland Dix & Wood is satisfied that the item is a 'deliberate forgery' and that the buyer has and is able to transfer a good and marketable title to the lot free from any third party claims, the sale will be set aside and any amount paid in respect of the lot will be refunded: Provided that the buyer shall have no rights under this Condition if:—

(i) the description in the catalogue at the date of the sale was in accordance with the then generally accepted opinion of scholars and experts or fairly indicated that there was a conflict of such opinion; or

(ii) the only method of establishing at the date of publication of the catalogue that the lot was a 'deliberate forgery' was by means of scientific processes not generally accepted for use until after publication of the catalogue or a process which was unreasonably expensive or impractical.

(c) A buyer's claim under this Condition shall be limited to any amount paid in respect of the lot and shall not extend to any loss of damage suffered or expense incurred by him.

(d) The benefit of the Condition shall not be assignable and shall rest solely and exclusively in the buyer who, for the purpose of this condition, shall be and only be the person to whom the original invoice is made out by Buckland Dix & Wood in respect of the lot sold.

Conditions mainly concerning sellers and consignors

13 Warranty of Title and Availability

The seller warrants to Buckland Dix & Wood and to the buyer that he is the true owner of the property or is properly authorised to sell the property by the true owner and is able to transfer good and marketable title to the property free from any third party claims. The seller will indemnify Buckland Dix & Wood, its servants and agents and the buyer against any loss or damage suffered by either in consequence or any breach on the part of the seller.

14 Reserves

The seller shall be entitled to place prior to the auction a reserve on any lot, being the minimum 'hammer price' at which that lot may be treated as sold. A reserve once placed by the seller shall not be changed without the consent of Buckland Dix & Wood. Buckland Dix & Wood may at their option sell at a 'hammer price' below the reserve but in any such cases the sale proceeds to which the seller is entitled shall be the same as they would have been had the sale been at the reserve. Where a reserve has been placed, only the auctioneer may bid on behalf of the seller.

15 Authority to Deduct Commission and Expenses

The seller authorises Buckland Dix & Wood to deduct commission at the 'stated rate' and 'expenses' from the 'hammer price' and acknowledge Buckland Dix & Wood's right to retain the premium payable by the buyer.

16 Recession of Sale

If before Buckland Dix & Wood remit the 'sale proceeds' to the seller, the buyer makes a claim to rescind the sale is appropriate and Buckland Dix & Wood is of the opinion that the claim is justified, Buckland Dix & Wood is authorised to rescind the sale and refund to the buyer any amount paid to Buckland Dix & Wood in respect of the lot.

17 Payment of Sale Proceeds

Buckland Dix & Wood shall remit the 'sale proceeds' to the seller not later than 35 days after the auction, but if by that date Buckland Dix & Wood has not received the 'total amount due' from the buyer then Buckland Dix & Wood will remit the 'sale proceeds' within five working days after the date on which the 'total amount due' is received from the buyer. If credit terms have been agreed between Buckland Dix & Wood and the buyer, Buckland Dix & Wood shall remit to the seller the sale proceeds not later than 35 days after the auction unless otherwise agreed by the seller.

18 If the buyer fails to pay to Buckland Dix & Wood the 'total amount due' within 3 weeks after the auction, Buckland Dix & Wood will endeavour to notify the seller and take the seller's instructions as to the appropriate course of action and, so far as in Buckland Dix & Wood's opinion is practicable, will assist the seller to recover the 'total amount due' from the buyer. If circumstances do not permit Buckland Dix & Wood to take instructions from the seller, the seller authorises Buckland Dix & Wood at the seller's expense to agree special terms for payment of the 'total amount due', to remove, store and insure the lot sold, to settle claims made by or against the buyer on such terms as Buckland Dix & Wood shall in its absolute discretion think fit, to take such steps as are necessary to collect monies due by the buyer to the seller and if necessary to rescind the sale and refund money to the buyer.

19 If, notwithstanding that the buyer fails to pay to Buckland Dix & Wood the 'total amount due' within three weeks after the auction, Buckland Dix & Wood remits the 'sale proceeds' to the seller, the ownership of the lot shall pass to Buckland Dix & Wood.

20 Charges for Withdrawn Lots

Where a seller cancels instructions for sale, Buckland Dix & Wood reserves the right to charge a fee of 15% of Buckland Dix & Wood's then latest estimate or middle estimate of the auction price of the property withdrawn, together with Value Added Tax thereon and 'expenses' incurred in relation to the property.

21 Rights to Photographs and Illustrations

The seller gives Buckland Dix & Wood full and absolute right to photograph and illustrate any lot placed in its hands for sale and to use such photographs and illustrations and any photographs and illustrations provided by the seller at any time at its absolute discretion (whether or not in connection with the auction).

22 Unsold Lots

Where any lot fails to sell, Buckland Dix & Wood shall notify the seller accordingly. The seller shall make arrangements either to re-offer the lot for sale or to collect the lot.

23 Buckland Dix & Wood reserve the right to charge commission up to one-half of the 'stated rates' calculated on the 'bought-in price' and in addition 'expenses' in respect of any unsold lots.

General conditions and definitions

24 Buckland Dix & Wood sells as agent for the seller (except where it is stated wholly or partly to own any lot as principal) and as such is not responsible for any default by seller or buyer.

25 Any representation or statement by Buckland Dix & Wood, in any catalogue as to authorship, attribution, genuineness, origin, date, age, provenance, condition or estimated selling price is a statement of opinion only. Every person interested should exercise and rely on his own judgement as to such matters and neither Buckland Dix & Wood nor its servants or agents are responsible for the correctness of such opinions.

26 Whilst the interests of prospective buyers are best served by attendance at the auction, Buckland Dix & Wood will if so instructed execute bids on their behalf, neither Buckland Dix & Wood nor its servants or agents being responsible for any neglect or default in doing so or for failing to do so.

27 Buckland Dix & Wood shall have the right, at its discretion, to refuse admission to its premises or attendance at its auctions by any person.

28 Buckland Dix & Wood has absolute discretion without giving any reason to refuse any bid, to divide any lot, to combine any two or more lots, to withdraw any lot from the auction and in case of dispute to put up any lot for auction again.

29 (a) Any indemnity under these Conditions shall extend to all actions, proceedings costs, expenses, claims and demands whatever incurred or suffered by the person entitled to the benefit of the indemnity.

(b) Buckland Dix & Wood declares itself to be a trustee for its relevant servants and agents of the benefit of every indemnity under these Conditions to the extent that such indemnity is expressed to be for the benefit of its servants and agents.

30 Any notice by Buckland Dix & Wood to a seller, consignee, prospective bidder or buyer may be given by first class mail or airmail and if so given shall be deemed to have been duly received by the addressee 48 hours after posting.

31 These Conditions shall be governed by and construed in accordance with English law. All transactions to which these Conditions apply and all matters connected therewith shall also be governed by English law. Buckland Dix & Wood hereby submits to the exclusive jurisdiction of the English courts and all other parties concerned hereby submit to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the English courts.

32 In these Conditions:—

(a) 'catalogue' includes any advertisement, brochure, estimate, price list and other publication;

(b) 'hammer price' means the price at which a lot is knocked down by the auctioneer to the buyer;

(c) 'total amount due' means the 'hammer price' in respect of the lot sold together with any premium, Value Added Tax chargeable and additional charges and expenses due from a defaulting buyer in pounds sterling;

(d) 'deliberate forgery' means an imitation made with the intention of deceiving as to authorship, origin, date, age, period, culture or source which is not shown to be such in the description in the catalogue and which at the date of the sale had a value materially less than it would have had if it had been in accordance with that description.

(e) 'sale proceeds' means the net amount due to the seller being the 'hammer price' of the lot sold less commission at the 'stated rates' and 'expenses' and any other amounts due to Buckland Dix & Wood by the seller in whatever capacity and howsoever arising;

(f) 'stated rates' means Buckland Dix & Wood published rates of commission for the time being and Value Added Tax thereon;

(g) 'expenses' in relation to the sale of any lot means Buckland Dix & Wood charges and expenses for insurance, illustrations, special advertising, packing and freight of that lot and any Value Added Tax thereon;

(h) 'bought-in price' means 5 percent more than the highest bid received below the reserve.

33 Vendors' Commission of Sales

A commission of 15% is payable by the vendor on the hammer price on lots sold.

34 VAT

Commission, illustrations, insurance and advertising are subject to VAT.

BUCKLAND DIX & WOOD

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